

Appendix A: Descriptive Analysis Tables for Pretrial Data Project 2019 Cohort¹

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¹'Contact Event' in all the tables refers to the first contact event of defendants in the calendar year.

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Table 1 Defendant Demographics

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Defendant Sex</i> | | |
| Male | 64,153 | 71.7% |
| Female | 24,939 | 27.9% |
| Unknown | 341 | 0.4% |
| <i>Defendant Race</i> | | |
| White | 51,020 | 57.0% |
| Black | 34,590 | 38.7% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,052 | 1.2% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 41 | 0.0% |
| Unknown | 2,730 | 3.1% |
| <i>Defendant Age Group</i> | | |
| 18-25 years old | 20,600 | 23.0% |
| 26-35 years old | 29,576 | 33.1% |
| 36-45 years old | 19,115 | 21.4% |
| 46-55 years old | 12,294 | 13.7% |
| 56-65 years old | 6,212 | 6.9% |
| >65 years old | 1,634 | 1.8% |
| Unknown | 2 | 0.0% |
| <i>Defendant Indigency Status</i> | | |
| Indigent | 49,783 | 55.7% |
| Not Indigent | 36,683 | 41.0% |
| Unknown | 2,967 | 3.3% |
| <i>Defendant Residency Status</i> | | |
| Virginia Resident | 76,670 | 85.7% |
| Out-of-State Resident | 7,898 | 8.8% |
| Unknown | 4,865 | 5.4% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 2 Number of Specific Offense Type in Contact Event

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Number of Specific Offense</i> | | |
| 1 Specific Offense Type | 67,393 | 75.4% |
| 2 Specific Offense Type | 17,288 | 19.3% |
| 3 Specific Offense Type | 3,816 | 4.3% |
| 4 Specific Offense Type | 762 | 0.9% |
| 5 Specific Offense Type | 133 | 0.1% |
| 6+ Specific Offense Type | 41 | 0.0% |
| <i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i> | | |
| 1 Total Offense Count | 50,144 | 56.1% |
| 2 Total Offense Counts | 21,753 | 24.3% |
| 3 Total Offense Counts | 8,675 | 9.7% |
| 4 Total Offense Counts | 3,986 | 4.5% |
| 5 Total Offense Counts | 1,927 | 2.2% |
| 6+ Total Offense Counts | 2,948 | 3.3% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 3 Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Class 1 Felony (F1) | 15 | 0.0% |
| Class 2 Felony (F2) | 467 | 0.5% |
| Class 3 Felony (F3) | 1,549 | 1.7% |
| Class 4 Felony (F4) | 898 | 1.0% |
| Class 5 Felony (F5) | 14,065 | 15.7% |
| Class 6 Felony (F6) | 10,627 | 11.9% |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9) | 14,110 | 15.8% |
| Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1) | 44,219 | 49.4% |
| Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2) | 281 | 0.3% |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9) | 3,117 | 3.5% |
| Special Class Offense (S9) | 81 | 0.1% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 4 Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Drug | 14,098 | 33.8% |
| Larceny | 7,475 | 17.9% |
| Assault | 4,455 | 10.7% |
| Fraud | 2,895 | 6.9% |
| Weapon/Firearm | 1,945 | 4.7% |
| Burglary | 1,591 | 3.8% |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | 971 | 2.3% |
| Kidnapping | 795 | 1.9% |
| Family Offense | 757 | 1.8% |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 703 | 1.7% |
| All Other Felony Charges | 6,046 | 14.5% |
| Total | 41,731 | 100.0% |

Table 5 Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 15,758 | 33.1% |
| Assault | 15,124 | 31.8% |
| Larceny | 1,913 | 4.0% |
| Obstruction Of Justice | 1,666 | 3.5% |
| Trespass | 1,616 | 3.4% |
| Drug | 1,403 | 2.9% |
| Protective Orders | 1,398 | 2.9% |
| Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving | 1,310 | 2.8% |
| Traffic - Operator's License | 1,090 | 2.3% |
| Weapon/Firearm | 843 | 1.8% |
| All Other Misdemeanor Charges | 5,496 | 11.5% |
| Total | 47,617 | 100.0% |

Table 6 Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Pending Charges</i> | | |
| Yes | 9,809 | 11.0% |
| No | 79,624 | 89.0% |
| <i>On State Probation Supervision</i> | | |
| Yes | 8,842 | 9.9% |
| No | 80,591 | 90.1% |
| <i>On Local Community Corrections Supervision</i> | | |
| Yes | 2,028 | 2.3% |
| No | 87,405 | 97.7% |
| <i>Prior Term of Incarceration of \geq 14 days</i> | | |
| Yes | 26,801 | 30.0% |
| No | 62,632 | 70.0% |
| <i>Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction</i> | | |
| Yes | 46,274 | 51.7% |
| No | 43,159 | 48.3% |
| <i>Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felony)</i> | | |
| Yes | 24,230 | 27.1% |
| No | 65,203 | 72.9% |
| <i>Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§ 17.1-805)</i> | | |
| Yes | 7,644 | 8.5% |
| No | 81,789 | 91.5% |
| <i>Prior Failure to Appear Charge</i> | | |
| Yes | 19,968 | 22.3% |
| No | 69,465 | 77.7% |
| <i>Prior Failure to Appear Conviction</i> | | |
| Yes | 11,242 | 12.6% |
| No | 78,191 | 87.4% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 7 Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Scores

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i> | | |
| FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 39,146 | 43.8% |
| FTA Risk Score 2 | 27,645 | 30.9% |
| FTA Risk Score 3 | 12,297 | 13.7% |
| FTA Risk Score 4 | 7,590 | 8.5% |
| FTA Risk Score 5 | 2,276 | 2.5% |
| FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 479 | 0.5% |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i> | | |
| NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 30,599 | 34.2% |
| NCA Risk Score 2 | 25,939 | 29.0% |
| NCA Risk Score 3 | 14,135 | 15.8% |
| NCA Risk Score 4 | 10,794 | 12.1% |
| NCA Risk Score 5 | 5,322 | 6.0% |
| NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 2,644 | 3.0% |
| <i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i> | | |
| Yes | 9,887 | 11.1% |
| No | 79,546 | 88.9% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 8 Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants in Cohort

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Released | 78,429 | 87.7% |
| Detained | 11,004 | 12.3% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 9 Pre-Trial Release Status and Defendant Demographics

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| <i>Sex</i> | | | |
| Male | 54,749 (85.3%) | 9,404 (14.7%) | 64,153 |
| Female | 23,394 (93.8%) | 1,545 (6.2%) | 24,939 |
| Unknown | 286 (83.9%) | 55 (16.1%) | 341 |
| <i>Race</i> | | | |
| White | 45,305 (88.8%) | 5,715 (11.2%) | 51,020 |
| Black | 29,814 (86.2%) | 4,776 (13.8%) | 34,590 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 990 (94.1%) | 62 (5.9%) | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 36 (87.8%) | 5 (12.2%) | 41 |
| Unknown | 2,284 (83.7%) | 446 (16.3%) | 2,730 |
| <i>Age Group at Contact Event</i> | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 18,511 (89.9%) | 2,089 (10.1%) | 20,600 |
| 26-35 years old | 25,564 (86.4%) | 4,012 (13.6%) | 29,576 |
| 36-45 years old | 16,472 (86.2%) | 2,643 (13.8%) | 19,115 |
| 46-55 years old | 10,775 (87.6%) | 1,519 (12.4%) | 12,294 |
| 56-65 years old | 5,583 (89.9%) | 629 (10.1%) | 6,212 |
| >65 years old | 1,522 (93.1%) | 112 (6.9%) | 1,634 |
| Unknown | 2 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 |
| <i>Indigency Status</i> | | | |
| Indigent | 41,116 (82.6%) | 8,667 (17.4%) | 49,783 |
| Not Indigent | 34,566 (94.2%) | 2,117 (5.8%) | 36,683 |
| Unknown | 2,747 (92.6%) | 220 (7.4%) | 2,967 |
| <i>Residency Status</i> | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 68,472 (89.3%) | 8,198 (10.7%) | 76,670 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 6,684 (84.6%) | 1,214 (15.4%) | 7,898 |
| Unknown | 3,273 (67.3%) | 1,592 (32.7%) | 4,865 |
| Total | 78,429 (87.7%) | 11,004 (12.3%) | 89,433 |

Table 10 Pre-Trial Release Status and Number of Specific Offense Types in Contact Event

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| <i>Number of Specific Offense</i> | | | |
| 1 Specific Offense Type | 61,392 (91.1%) | 6,001 (8.9%) | 67,393 |
| 2 Specific Offense Type | 13,939 (80.6%) | 3,349 (19.4%) | 17,288 |
| 3 Specific Offense Type | 2,628 (68.9%) | 1,188 (31.1%) | 3,816 |
| 4 Specific Offense Type | 401 (52.6%) | 361 (47.4%) | 762 |
| 5 Specific Offense Type | 53 (39.8%) | 80 (60.2%) | 133 |
| 6+ Specific Offense Type | 16 (39.0%) | 25 (61.0%) | 41 |
| <i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i> | | | |
| 1 Total Offense Count | 46,524 (92.8%) | 3,620 (7.2%) | 50,144 |
| 2 Total Offense Counts | 18,872 (86.8%) | 2,881 (13.2%) | 21,753 |
| 3 Total Offense Counts | 7,001 (80.7%) | 1,674 (19.3%) | 8,675 |
| 4 Total Offense Counts | 2,904 (72.9%) | 1,082 (27.1%) | 3,986 |
| 5 Total Offense Counts | 1,311 (68.0%) | 616 (32.0%) | 1,927 |
| 6+ Total Offense Counts | 1,817 (61.6%) | 1,131 (38.4%) | 2,948 |
| Total | 78,429 (87.7%) | 11,004 (12.3%) | 89,433 |

Table 11 Pre-Trial Release Status and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| Class 1 Felony (F1) | 1 (6.7%) | 14 (93.3%) | 15 |
| Class 2 Felony (F2) | 179 (38.3%) | 288 (61.7%) | 467 |
| Class 3 Felony (F3) | 1,031 (66.6%) | 518 (33.4%) | 1,549 |
| Class 4 Felony (F4) | 699 (77.8%) | 199 (22.2%) | 898 |
| Class 5 Felony (F5) | 12,084 (85.9%) | 1,981 (14.1%) | 14,065 |
| Class 6 Felony (F6) | 8,433 (79.4%) | 2,194 (20.6%) | 10,627 |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9) | 10,568 (74.9%) | 3,542 (25.1%) | 14,110 |
| Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1) | 42,203 (95.4%) | 2,016 (4.6%) | 44,219 |
| Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2) | 257 (91.5%) | 24 (8.5%) | 281 |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9) | 2,929 (94.0%) | 188 (6.0%) | 3,117 |
| Special Class Offense (S9) | 41 (50.6%) | 40 (49.4%) | 81 |
| Total | 78,429 (87.7%) | 11,004 (12.3%) | 89,433 |

Table 12 Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| Drug | 11,791 (83.6%) | 2,307 (16.4%) | 14,098 |
| Larceny | 6,407 (85.7%) | 1,068 (14.3%) | 7,475 |
| Assault | 3,205 (71.9%) | 1,250 (28.1%) | 4,455 |
| Fraud | 2,463 (85.1%) | 432 (14.9%) | 2,895 |
| Weapon/Firearm | 1,564 (80.4%) | 381 (19.6%) | 1,945 |
| Burglary | 1,174 (73.8%) | 417 (26.2%) | 1,591 |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | 891 (91.8%) | 80 (8.2%) | 971 |
| Kidnapping | 507 (63.8%) | 288 (36.2%) | 795 |
| Family Offense | 700 (92.5%) | 57 (7.5%) | 757 |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 492 (70.0%) | 211 (30.0%) | 703 |
| All Other Felony Charges | 3,797 (62.9%) | 2,241 (37.1%) | 6,038 |
| Total | 32,991 (79.1%) | 8,732 (20.9%) | 41,723 |

Table 13 Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 15,397 (97.7%) | 361 (2.3%) | 15,758 |
| Assault | 14,676 (97.0%) | 448 (3.0%) | 15,124 |
| Larceny | 1,786 (93.4%) | 127 (6.6%) | 1,913 |
| Obstruction Of Justice | 1,508 (90.5%) | 158 (9.5%) | 1,666 |
| Trespass | 1,456 (90.1%) | 160 (9.9%) | 1,616 |
| Drug | 1,316 (93.8%) | 87 (6.2%) | 1,403 |
| Protective Orders | 1,207 (86.3%) | 191 (13.7%) | 1,398 |
| Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving | 1,265 (96.6%) | 45 (3.4%) | 1,310 |
| Traffic - Operator's License | 1,001 (91.8%) | 89 (8.2%) | 1,090 |
| Weapon/Firearm | 811 (96.2%) | 32 (3.8%) | 843 |
| All Other Misdemeanor Charges | 4,965 (90.4%) | 530 (9.6%) | 5,495 |
| Total | 45,388 (95.3%) | 2,228 (4.7%) | 47,616 |

Table 14 Pre-Trial Release Status and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| <i>Pending Charges</i> | | | |
| Yes | 7,406 (75.5%) | 2,403 (24.5%) | 9,809 |
| No | 71,023 (89.2%) | 8,601 (10.8%) | 79,624 |
| <i>On State Probation Supervision</i> | | | |
| Yes | 5,800 (65.6%) | 3,042 (34.4%) | 8,842 |
| No | 72,629 (90.1%) | 7,962 (9.9%) | 80,591 |
| <i>On Local Community Corrections Supervision</i> | | | |
| Yes | 1,586 (78.2%) | 442 (21.8%) | 2,028 |
| No | 76,843 (87.9%) | 10,562 (12.1%) | 87,405 |
| <i>Prior Term of Incarceration of ≥ 14 days</i> | | | |
| Yes | 20,374 (76.0%) | 6,427 (24.0%) | 26,801 |
| No | 58,055 (92.7%) | 4,577 (7.3%) | 62,632 |
| <i>Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction</i> | | | |
| Yes | 38,643 (83.5%) | 7,631 (16.5%) | 46,274 |
| No | 39,786 (92.2%) | 3,373 (7.8%) | 43,159 |
| <i>Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felony)</i> | | | |
| Yes | 18,346 (75.7%) | 5,884 (24.3%) | 24,230 |
| No | 60,083 (92.1%) | 5,120 (7.9%) | 65,203 |
| <i>Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§ 17.1-805)</i> | | | |
| Yes | 5,238 (68.5%) | 2,406 (31.5%) | 7,644 |
| No | 73,191 (89.5%) | 8,598 (10.5%) | 81,789 |
| <i>Prior Failure to Appear Charge</i> | | | |
| Yes | 15,552 (77.9%) | 4,416 (22.1%) | 19,968 |
| No | 62,877 (90.5%) | 6,588 (9.5%) | 69,465 |
| <i>Prior Failure to Appear Conviction</i> | | | |
| Yes | 8,474 (75.4%) | 2,768 (24.6%) | 11,242 |
| No | 69,955 (89.5%) | 8,236 (10.5%) | 78,191 |
| Total | 78,429 (87.7%) | 11,004 (12.3%) | 89,433 |

Table 15 Pre-Trial Release Status and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Scores

| | <i>Pretrial Release Status</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i> | | | |
| FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 36,483 (93.2%) | 2,663 (6.8%) | 39,146 |
| FTA Risk Score 2 | 24,338 (88.0%) | 3,307 (12.0%) | 27,645 |
| FTA Risk Score 3 | 10,045 (81.7%) | 2,252 (18.3%) | 12,297 |
| FTA Risk Score 4 | 5,738 (75.6%) | 1,852 (24.4%) | 7,590 |
| FTA Risk Score 5 | 1,533 (67.4%) | 743 (32.6%) | 2,276 |
| FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 292 (61.0%) | 187 (39.0%) | 479 |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i> | | | |
| NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 28,503 (93.2%) | 2,096 (6.8%) | 30,599 |
| NCA Risk Score 2 | 24,221 (93.4%) | 1,718 (6.6%) | 25,939 |
| NCA Risk Score 3 | 12,050 (85.2%) | 2,085 (14.8%) | 14,135 |
| NCA Risk Score 4 | 8,101 (75.1%) | 2,693 (24.9%) | 10,794 |
| NCA Risk Score 5 | 3,866 (72.6%) | 1,456 (27.4%) | 5,322 |
| NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 1,688 (63.8%) | 956 (36.2%) | 2,644 |
| <i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i> | | | |
| Yes | 7,277 (73.6%) | 2,610 (26.4%) | 9,887 |
| No | 71,152 (89.4%) | 8,394 (10.6%) | 79,546 |
| Total | 78,429 (87.7%) | 11,004 (12.3%) | 89,433 |

Table 16 Pre-Trial Release Status by Locality Specific Factors and Type of Attorney

| | <u>Pretrial Release Status</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released | Detained | |
| <i>Public Defender Office in Locality</i> | | | |
| Yes | 54,301 (88.2%) | 7,250 (11.8%) | 61,551 |
| No | 24,103 (86.5%) | 3,754 (13.5%) | 27,857 |
| <i>Pretrial Supervision Services Agency in Locality</i> | | | |
| Yes | 74,884 (87.7%) | 10,460 (12.3%) | 85,344 |
| No | 3,520 (86.6%) | 544 (13.4%) | 4,064 |
| <i>Type of Attorney at Case Closure</i> | | | |
| Court-Appointed Attorney | 25,913 (81.9%) | 5,736 (18.1%) | 31,649 |
| Public Defender | 16,824 (84.3%) | 3,139 (15.7%) | 19,963 |
| Both Court Appointed and Public Defender | 456 (63.4%) | 263 (36.6%) | 719 |
| Retained Attorney | 28,306 (95.0%) | 1,484 (5.0%) | 29,790 |
| Waived | 1,556 (93.7%) | 104 (6.3%) | 1,660 |
| Other | 5,374 (95.1%) | 278 (4.9%) | 5,652 |
| Total | 78,429 (87.7%) | 11,004 (12.3%) | 89,433 |

Table 17 Number of Days between Contact Event and Pre-Trial Release

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 days | 53,347 | 68.0% |
| 1 day | 9,922 | 12.7% |
| 2 days | 1,925 | 2.5% |
| 3 days | 1,478 | 1.9% |
| 4 days | 1,270 | 1.6% |
| 5 days | 1,034 | 1.3% |
| 6-10 days | 3,248 | 4.1% |
| 11-15 days | 1,642 | 2.1% |
| 16-20 days | 774 | 1.0% |
| 21-25 days | 738 | 0.9% |
| 26-30 days | 332 | 0.4% |
| Over 30 days | 2,719 | 3.5% |
| Total | 78,429 | 100% |

Table 18 Bond Type at Release and Defendant Demographics

| | <u><i>Bond Type at Release</i></u> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| <i>Sex</i> | | | |
| Male | 32,335 (59.1%) | 22,414 (40.9%) | 54,749 |
| Female | 15,978 (68.3%) | 7,416 (31.7%) | 23,394 |
| Unknown | 190 (66.4%) | 96 (33.6%) | 286 |
| <i>Race</i> | | | |
| White | 28,904 (63.8%) | 16,401 (36.2%) | 45,305 |
| Black | 17,373 (58.3%) | 12,441 (41.7%) | 29,814 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 714 (72.1%) | 276 (27.9%) | 990 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 22 (61.1%) | 14 (38.9%) | 36 |
| Unknown | 1,490 (65.2%) | 794 (34.8%) | 2,284 |
| <i>Age Group at Contact Event</i> | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 12,474 (67.4%) | 6,037 (32.6%) | 18,511 |
| 26-35 years old | 15,293 (59.8%) | 10,271 (40.2%) | 25,564 |
| 36-45 years old | 9,454 (57.4%) | 7,018 (42.6%) | 16,472 |
| 46-55 years old | 6,546 (60.8%) | 4,229 (39.2%) | 10,775 |
| 56-65 years old | 3,611 (64.7%) | 1,972 (35.3%) | 5,583 |
| >65 years old | 1,125 (73.9%) | 397 (26.1%) | 1,522 |
| Unknown | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 2 |
| <i>Indigency Status</i> | | | |
| Indigent | 23,721 (57.7%) | 17,395 (42.3%) | 41,116 |
| Not Indigent | 22,562 (65.3%) | 12,004 (34.7%) | 34,566 |
| Unknown | 2,220 (80.8%) | 527 (19.2%) | 2,747 |
| <i>Residency Status</i> | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 43,087 (62.9%) | 25,385 (37.1%) | 68,472 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 3,422 (51.2%) | 3,262 (48.8%) | 6,684 |
| Unknown | 1,994 (60.9%) | 1,279 (39.1%) | 3,273 |
| <i>Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i> | | | |
| Received Supervision | 5,417 (44.2%) | 6,833 (55.8%) | 12,250 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | 43,086 (65.1%) | 23,093 (34.9%) | 66,179 |
| Total | 48,503 (61.8%) | 29,926 (38.2%) | 78,429 |

Table 19 Bond Type at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event

| | <u><i>Bond Type at Release</i></u> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| <i>Number of Specific Offense</i> | | | |
| 1 Specific Offense Type | 40,731 (66.3%) | 20,661 (33.7%) | 61,392 |
| 2 Specific Offense Type | 6,792 (48.7%) | 7,147 (51.3%) | 13,939 |
| 3 Specific Offense Type | 872 (33.2%) | 1,756 (66.8%) | 2,628 |
| 4 Specific Offense Type | 98 (24.4%) | 303 (75.6%) | 401 |
| 5 Specific Offense Type | 7 (13.2%) | 46 (86.8%) | 53 |
| 6+ Specific Offense Type | 3 (18.8%) | 13 (81.2%) | 16 |
| <i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i> | | | |
| 1 Total Offense Count | 33,232 (71.4%) | 13,292 (28.6%) | 46,524 |
| 2 Total Offense Counts | 10,365 (54.9%) | 8,507 (45.1%) | 18,872 |
| 3 Total Offense Counts | 2,930 (41.9%) | 4,071 (58.1%) | 7,001 |
| 4 Total Offense Counts | 982 (33.8%) | 1,922 (66.2%) | 2,904 |
| 5 Total Offense Counts | 404 (30.8%) | 907 (69.2%) | 1,311 |
| 6+ Total Offense Counts | 590 (32.5%) | 1,227 (67.5%) | 1,817 |
| Total | 48,503 (61.8%) | 29,926 (38.2%) | 78,429 |

Table 20 Bond Type at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event

| | <i>Bond Type at Release</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| Class 1 Felony (F1) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (100.0%) | 1 |
| Class 2 Felony (F2) | 45 (25.1%) | 134 (74.9%) | 179 |
| Class 3 Felony (F3) | 276 (26.8%) | 755 (73.2%) | 1,031 |
| Class 4 Felony (F4) | 303 (43.3%) | 396 (56.7%) | 699 |
| Class 5 Felony (F5) | 5,573 (46.1%) | 6,511 (53.9%) | 12,084 |
| Class 6 Felony (F6) | 3,208 (38.0%) | 5,225 (62.0%) | 8,433 |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9) | 4,487 (42.5%) | 6,081 (57.5%) | 10,568 |
| Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1) | 32,908 (78.0%) | 9,295 (22.0%) | 42,203 |
| Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2) | 196 (76.3%) | 61 (23.7%) | 257 |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9) | 1,476 (50.4%) | 1,453 (49.6%) | 2,929 |
| Special Class Offense (S9) | 28 (68.3%) | 13 (31.7%) | 41 |
| Total | 48,500 (61.8%) | 29,925 (38.2%) | 78,425 |

Table 21 Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event

| | <i>Bond Type at Release</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| Drug | 4,937 (41.9%) | 6,854 (58.1%) | 11,791 |
| Larceny | 3,053 (47.7%) | 3,354 (52.3%) | 6,407 |
| Assault | 1,021 (31.9%) | 2,184 (68.1%) | 3,205 |
| Fraud | 1,292 (52.5%) | 1,171 (47.5%) | 2,463 |
| Weapon/Firearm | 695 (44.4%) | 869 (55.6%) | 1,564 |
| Burglary | 420 (35.8%) | 754 (64.2%) | 1,174 |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | 459 (51.5%) | 432 (48.5%) | 891 |
| Family Offense | 317 (45.3%) | 383 (54.7%) | 700 |
| Vandalism, Damage Property | 337 (62.9%) | 199 (37.1%) | 536 |
| Kidnapping | 144 (28.4%) | 363 (71.6%) | 507 |
| All Other Felony Charges | 1,216 (32.4%) | 2,537 (67.6%) | 3,753 |
| Total | 13,891 (42.1%) | 19,100 (57.9%) | 32,991 |

Table 22 Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event

| | <i>Bond Type at Release</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 11,917 (77.4%) | 3,480 (22.6%) | 15,397 |
| Assault | 11,765 (80.2%) | 2,911 (19.8%) | 14,676 |
| Larceny | 1,372 (76.8%) | 414 (23.2%) | 1,786 |
| Obstruction Of Justice | 1,005 (66.6%) | 503 (33.4%) | 1,508 |
| Trespass | 1,169 (80.3%) | 287 (19.7%) | 1,456 |
| Drug | 982 (74.6%) | 334 (25.4%) | 1,316 |
| Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving | 829 (65.5%) | 436 (34.5%) | 1,265 |
| Protective Orders | 751 (62.2%) | 456 (37.8%) | 1,207 |
| Traffic - Operator's License | 561 (56.0%) | 440 (44.0%) | 1,001 |
| Weapon/Firearm | 575 (70.9%) | 236 (29.1%) | 811 |
| All Other Misdemeanor Charges | 3,653 (73.6%) | 1,312 (26.4%) | 4,965 |
| Total | 34,579 (76.2%) | 10,809 (23.8%) | 45,388 |

Table 23 Bond Type at Release and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants

| | <u>Bond Type at Release</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| <i>Pending Charges</i> | | | |
| Yes | 3,323 (44.9%) | 4,083 (55.1%) | 7,406 |
| No | 45,180 (63.6%) | 25,843 (36.4%) | 71,023 |
| <i>On State Probation Supervision</i> | | | |
| Yes | 1,867 (32.2%) | 3,933 (67.8%) | 5,800 |
| No | 46,636 (64.2%) | 25,993 (35.8%) | 72,629 |
| <i>On Local Community Corrections Supervision</i> | | | |
| Yes | 713 (45.0%) | 873 (55.0%) | 1,586 |
| No | 47,790 (62.2%) | 29,053 (37.8%) | 76,843 |
| <i>Prior Term of Incarceration of ≥ 14 days</i> | | | |
| Yes | 8,691 (42.7%) | 11,683 (57.3%) | 20,374 |
| No | 39,812 (68.6%) | 18,243 (31.4%) | 58,055 |
| <i>Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction</i> | | | |
| Yes | 19,891 (51.5%) | 18,752 (48.5%) | 38,643 |
| No | 28,612 (71.9%) | 11,174 (28.1%) | 39,786 |
| <i>Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felony)</i> | | | |
| Yes | 7,169 (39.1%) | 11,177 (60.9%) | 18,346 |
| No | 41,334 (68.8%) | 18,749 (31.2%) | 60,083 |
| <i>Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§ 17.1-805)</i> | | | |
| Yes | 1,979 (37.8%) | 3,259 (62.2%) | 5,238 |
| No | 46,524 (63.6%) | 26,667 (36.4%) | 73,191 |
| <i>Prior Failure to Appear Charge</i> | | | |
| Yes | 7,121 (45.8%) | 8,431 (54.2%) | 15,552 |
| No | 41,382 (65.8%) | 21,495 (34.2%) | 62,877 |
| <i>Prior Failure to Appear Conviction</i> | | | |
| Yes | 3,604 (42.5%) | 4,870 (57.5%) | 8,474 |
| No | 44,899 (64.2%) | 25,056 (35.8%) | 69,955 |
| Total | 48,503 (61.8%) | 29,926 (38.2%) | 78,429 |

Table 24 Bond Type at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Scores

| | <u>Bond Type at Release</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | PR or Unsecured Bond | Secured Bond | |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i> | | | |
| FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 26,847 (73.6%) | 9,636 (26.4%) | 36,483 |
| FTA Risk Score 2 | 13,646 (56.1%) | 10,692 (43.9%) | 24,338 |
| FTA Risk Score 3 | 4,799 (47.8%) | 5,246 (52.2%) | 10,045 |
| FTA Risk Score 4 | 2,474 (43.1%) | 3,264 (56.9%) | 5,738 |
| FTA Risk Score 5 | 625 (40.8%) | 908 (59.2%) | 1,533 |
| FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 112 (38.4%) | 180 (61.6%) | 292 |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i> | | | |
| NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 20,986 (73.6%) | 7,517 (26.4%) | 28,503 |
| NCA Risk Score 2 | 15,899 (65.6%) | 8,322 (34.4%) | 24,221 |
| NCA Risk Score 3 | 6,092 (50.6%) | 5,958 (49.4%) | 12,050 |
| NCA Risk Score 4 | 3,347 (41.3%) | 4,754 (58.7%) | 8,101 |
| NCA Risk Score 5 | 1,505 (38.9%) | 2,361 (61.1%) | 3,866 |
| NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 674 (39.9%) | 1,014 (60.1%) | 1,688 |
| <i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i> | | | |
| Yes | 3,595 (49.4%) | 3,682 (50.6%) | 7,277 |
| No | 44,908 (63.1%) | 26,244 (36.9%) | 71,152 |
| Total | 48,503 (61.8%) | 29,926 (38.2%) | 78,429 |

Table 25 Secured Bond Amount at Release and Defendant Demographics

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Defendant Sex</i> | | | | | |
| Male | \$3,906 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 22,414 |
| Female | \$2,865 | \$2,000 | \$10 | \$100,000 | 7,416 |
| Unknown | \$4,046 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$50,000 | 96 |
| <i>Defendant Race</i> | | | | | |
| White | \$3,566 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 16,401 |
| Black | \$3,690 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 12,441 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | \$4,827 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$100,000 | 276 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | \$10,535 | \$4,250 | \$1,000 | \$85,000 | 14 |
| Unknown | \$4,173 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$80,000 | 794 |
| <i>Defendant Age Group</i> | | | | | |
| 18-25 years old | \$3,477 | \$2,500 | \$20 | \$100,000 | 6,037 |
| 26-35 years old | \$3,649 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 10,271 |
| 36-45 years old | \$3,799 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 7,018 |
| 46-55 years old | \$3,547 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$120,000 | 4,229 |
| 56-65 years old | \$3,699 | \$2,000 | \$1 | \$100,000 | 1,972 |
| >65 years old | \$4,417 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$100,000 | 397 |
| Unknown | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | 2 |
| <i>Defendant Indigency Status</i> | | | | | |
| Indigent | \$3,161 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 17,395 |
| Not Indigent | \$4,391 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 12,004 |
| Unknown | \$2,837 | \$2,000 | \$300 | \$100,000 | 527 |
| <i>Defendant Residency Status</i> | | | | | |
| Virginia Resident | \$3,585 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 25,385 |
| Out-of-State Resident | \$4,107 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$150,000 | 3,262 |
| Unknown | \$3,731 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 1,279 |
| <i>Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i> | | | | | |
| Received Supervision | \$5,290 | \$3,000 | \$100 | \$120,000 | 6,833 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | \$3,163 | \$2,000 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 23,093 |
| Total | \$3,648 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 29,926 |

Table 26 Secured Bond Amount at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Number of Specific Offense</i> | | | | | |
| 1 Specific Offense Type | \$3,202 | \$2,000 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 20,661 |
| 2 Specific Offense Type | \$4,285 | \$2,500 | \$25 | \$200,000 | 7,147 |
| 3 Specific Offense Type | \$5,589 | \$3,000 | \$250 | \$120,000 | 1,756 |
| 4 Specific Offense Type | \$6,991 | \$5,000 | \$1,000 | \$100,000 | 303 |
| 5 Specific Offense Type | \$6,717 | \$5,000 | \$500 | \$40,000 | 46 |
| 6+ Specific Offense Type | \$11,807 | \$5,500 | \$1,500 | \$45,500 | 13 |
| <i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i> | | | | | |
| 1 Total Offense Count | \$2,719 | \$2,000 | \$1 | \$100,000 | 13,292 |
| 2 Total Offense Counts | \$3,534 | \$2,500 | \$20 | \$100,000 | 8,507 |
| 3 Total Offense Counts | \$4,437 | \$2,500 | \$40 | \$150,000 | 4,071 |
| 4 Total Offense Counts | \$5,056 | \$3,000 | \$250 | \$95,000 | 1,922 |
| 5 Total Offense Counts | \$6,242 | \$4,000 | \$150 | \$150,000 | 907 |
| 6+ Total Offense Counts | \$7,779 | \$5,000 | \$25 | \$200,000 | 1,227 |
| Total | \$3,648 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 29,926 |

Table 27 Secured Bond Amount at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Class 1 Felony (F1) | \$5,000 | \$5,000 | \$5,000 | \$5,000 | 1 |
| Class 2 Felony (F2) | \$9,902 | \$5,000 | \$1,000 | \$100,000 | 134 |
| Class 3 Felony (F3) | \$7,296 | \$5,000 | \$500 | \$100,000 | 755 |
| Class 4 Felony (F4) | \$4,721 | \$2,550 | \$500 | \$75,000 | 396 |
| Class 5 Felony (F5) | \$3,439 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$100,000 | 6,511 |
| Class 6 Felony (F6) | \$3,633 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$80,000 | 5,225 |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9) | \$5,592 | \$3,000 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 6,081 |
| Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1) | \$2,268 | \$1,500 | \$50 | \$100,000 | 9,295 |
| Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2) | \$1,715 | \$1,500 | \$500 | \$7,500 | 61 |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9) | \$2,656 | \$2,500 | \$250 | \$20,000 | 1,453 |
| Special Class Offense (S9) | \$3,461 | \$2,000 | \$1,000 | \$20,000 | 13 |
| Total | \$3,648 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 29,926 |

Table 28 Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Drug | \$4,113 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 6,854 |
| Larceny | \$2,784 | \$2,000 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 3,354 |
| Assault | \$5,572 | \$3,500 | \$200 | \$100,000 | 2,184 |
| Fraud | \$3,786 | \$2,500 | \$25 | \$80,000 | 1,171 |
| Weapon/Firearm | \$4,068 | \$2,500 | \$10 | \$75,000 | 869 |
| Burglary | \$4,551 | \$3,000 | \$500 | \$50,000 | 754 |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | \$3,429 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$40,000 | 432 |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | \$4,726 | \$3,500 | \$500 | \$35,000 | 384 |
| Family Offense | \$3,700 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$75,000 | 383 |
| Kidnapping | \$6,650 | \$5,000 | \$500 | \$50,000 | 363 |
| All Other Felony Charges | \$6,952 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 2,352 |
| Total | \$4,402 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 19,100 |

Table 29 Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | \$2,452 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$75,000 | 3,480 |
| Assault | \$2,263 | \$1,500 | \$100 | \$100,000 | 2,911 |
| Obstruction Of Justice | \$2,088 | \$1,500 | \$500 | \$15,000 | 503 |
| Protective Orders | \$2,654 | \$2,000 | \$250 | \$35,000 | 456 |
| Traffic - Operator's License | \$2,265 | \$1,500 | \$100 | \$80,000 | 440 |
| Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving | \$2,320 | \$1,650 | \$100 | \$25,000 | 436 |
| Larceny | \$1,956 | \$1,500 | \$50 | \$25,000 | 414 |
| Drug | \$2,173 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$12,500 | 334 |
| Trespass | \$1,592 | \$1,500 | \$100 | \$5,000 | 287 |
| Weapon/Firearm | \$2,694 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$25,000 | 236 |
| All Other Misdemeanor Charges | \$2,313 | \$1,875 | \$150 | \$20,000 | 1,312 |
| Total | \$2,317 | \$2,000 | \$50 | \$100,000 | 10,809 |

Table 30 Secured Bond Amount at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Scores

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i> | | | | | |
| FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | \$4,044 | \$2,500 | \$50 | \$150,000 | 9,636 |
| FTA Risk Score 2 | \$3,547 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 10,692 |
| FTA Risk Score 3 | \$3,411 | \$2,500 | \$60 | \$100,000 | 5,246 |
| FTA Risk Score 4 | \$3,350 | \$2,000 | \$1 | \$150,000 | 3,264 |
| FTA Risk Score 5 | \$3,174 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$31,000 | 908 |
| FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | \$3,245 | \$2,500 | \$50 | \$25,000 | 180 |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i> | | | | | |
| NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | \$4,159 | \$2,500 | \$50 | \$150,000 | 7,517 |
| NCA Risk Score 2 | \$3,601 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 8,322 |
| NCA Risk Score 3 | \$3,388 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$100,000 | 5,958 |
| NCA Risk Score 4 | \$3,367 | \$2,500 | \$10 | \$80,000 | 4,754 |
| NCA Risk Score 5 | \$3,502 | \$2,500 | \$25 | \$100,000 | 2,361 |
| NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | \$3,445 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$40,000 | 1,014 |
| <i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i> | | | | | |
| Yes | \$4,154 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$120,000 | 3,682 |
| No | \$3,578 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 26,244 |
| Total | \$3,648 | \$2,500 | \$1 | \$200,000 | 29,926 |

Table 31 Initial Secured Bond Amount and Detained Defendant Demographics

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Defendant Sex</i> | | | | | | |
| Male | \$3,055 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 841 | 82.9% |
| Female | \$3,041 | \$2,500 | \$250 | \$20,000 | 167 | 16.5% |
| Unknown | \$2,666 | \$1,750 | \$1,000 | \$5,000 | 6 | 0.6% |
| <i>Defendant Race</i> | | | | | | |
| White | \$2,978 | \$2,500 | \$250 | \$40,000 | 640 | 63.1% |
| Black | \$3,317 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 315 | 31.1% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | \$2,000 | \$2,250 | \$1,000 | \$2,500 | 4 | 0.4% |
| American | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | 1 | 0.1% |
| Indian/Alaskan Native | | | | | | |
| Unknown | \$2,464 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$5,000 | 54 | 5.3% |
| <i>Defendant Age Group</i> | | | | | | |
| 18-25 years old | \$3,174 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$20,000 | 164 | 16.2% |
| 26-35 years old | \$2,711 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$20,000 | 331 | 32.6% |
| 36-45 years old | \$3,424 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$40,000 | 243 | 24.0% |
| 46-55 years old | \$3,253 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$50,400 | 170 | 16.8% |
| 56-65 years old | \$2,629 | \$2,000 | \$200 | \$25,000 | 97 | 9.6% |
| >65 years old | \$3,888 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$20,000 | 9 | 0.9% |
| <i>Defendant Indigency Status</i> | | | | | | |
| Indigent | \$3,110 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 830 | 81.9% |
| Not Indigent | \$2,825 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$20,000 | 133 | 13.1% |
| Unknown | \$2,654 | \$2,500 | \$1,000 | \$6,000 | 51 | 5.0% |
| <i>Defendant Residency Status</i> | | | | | | |
| Virginia Resident | \$3,080 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$40,000 | 693 | 68.3% |
| Out-of-State Resident | \$3,257 | \$2,500 | \$250 | \$25,000 | 158 | 15.6% |
| Unknown | \$2,724 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 163 | 16.1% |
| Total | \$3,050 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 1,014 | 100% |

Table 32 Initial Secured Bond Amount and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event for Detained Defendants

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Number of Specific Offense</i> | | | | | | |
| 1 Specific Offense Type | \$2,877 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 777 | 76.6% |
| 2 Specific Offense Type | \$3,494 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$30,000 | 199 | 19.6% |
| 3 Specific Offense Type | \$4,201 | \$2,750 | \$500 | \$20,000 | 36 | 3.6% |
| 4 Specific Offense Type | \$5,500 | \$5,500 | \$1,000 | \$10,000 | 2 | 0.2% |
| <i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i> | | | | | | |
| 1 Total Offense Count | \$2,513 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 540 | 53.3% |
| 2 Total Offense Counts | \$3,183 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$40,000 | 281 | 27.7% |
| 3 Total Offense Counts | \$3,798 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$30,000 | 118 | 11.6% |
| 4 Total Offense Counts | \$4,666 | \$3,000 | \$1,000 | \$20,000 | 42 | 4.1% |
| 5 Total Offense Counts | \$4,964 | \$5,000 | \$1,000 | \$10,000 | 14 | 1.4% |
| 6+ Total Offense Counts | \$6,731 | \$5,000 | \$1,400 | \$20,000 | 19 | 1.9% |
| Total | \$3,050 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 1,014 | 100% |

Table 33 Initial Secured Bond Amount and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event for Detained Defendants

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Class 1 Felony (F1) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Class 2 Felony (F2) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Class 3 Felony (F3) | \$5,833 | \$3,750 | \$1,000 | \$20,000 | 6 | 0.6% |
| Class 4 Felony (F4) | \$5,400 | \$3,000 | \$1,500 | \$15,000 | 5 | 0.5% |
| Class 5 Felony (F5) | \$3,528 | \$2,500 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 114 | 11.2% |
| Class 6 Felony (F6) | \$2,953 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$25,000 | 163 | 16.1% |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9) | \$4,229 | \$3,000 | \$500 | \$40,000 | 167 | 16.5% |
| Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1) | \$2,525 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 498 | 49.1% |
| Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2) | \$1,100 | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | \$1,500 | 5 | 0.5% |
| Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9) | \$3,203 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$10,000 | 55 | 5.4% |
| Special Class Offense (S9) | \$2,000 | \$2,000 | \$2,000 | \$2,000 | 1 | 0.1% |
| Total | \$3,050 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 1,014 | 100% |

Table 34 Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Larceny | \$2,770 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$20,000 | 179 | 39.3% |
| Drug | \$3,930 | \$2,750 | \$750 | \$40,000 | 116 | 25.5% |
| Fraud | \$3,638 | \$2,500 | \$1,000 | \$20,000 | 36 | 7.9% |
| Burglary | \$4,793 | \$5,000 | \$500 | \$20,000 | 29 | 6.4% |
| Assault | \$4,411 | \$3,500 | \$1,000 | \$25,000 | 17 | 3.7% |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | \$7,300 | \$2,500 | \$1,000 | \$30,000 | 10 | 2.2% |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | \$5,350 | \$4,500 | \$1,500 | \$10,000 | 10 | 2.2% |
| Weapon/Firearm | \$3,111 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$7,500 | 9 | 2.0% |
| Supervision Violations | \$4,475 | \$3,650 | \$500 | \$10,000 | 8 | 1.8% |
| Traffic - All Others | \$7,071 | \$5,000 | \$4,000 | \$20,000 | 7 | 1.5% |
| All Other Felony Charges | \$3,301 | \$2,500 | \$750 | \$15,000 | 34 | 7.5% |
| Total | \$3,630 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$40,000 | 455 | 100% |

Table 35 Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | \$2,860 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$10,000 | 150 | 26.9% |
| Assault | \$2,445 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$10,000 | 98 | 17.6% |
| Trespass | \$1,410 | \$1,000 | \$100 | \$5,000 | 64 | 11.5% |
| Larceny | \$2,304 | \$1,500 | \$500 | \$7,500 | 44 | 7.9% |
| Obstruction Of Justice | \$2,537 | \$2,000 | \$1,000 | \$8,500 | 27 | 4.8% |
| Drug | \$2,260 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$7,500 | 25 | 4.5% |
| Alcohol | \$1,460 | \$1,000 | \$500 | \$3,500 | 20 | 3.6% |
| Traffic - Operator's License | \$2,105 | \$1,500 | \$100 | \$5,000 | 20 | 3.6% |
| Protective Orders | \$2,194 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$5,000 | 18 | 3.2% |
| Vandalism, Damage Property | \$1,589 | \$1,250 | \$750 | \$3,500 | 14 | 2.5% |
| All Other Misdemeanor Charges | \$3,881 | \$2,250 | \$500 | \$50,400 | 78 | 14.0% |
| Total | \$2,579 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 558 | 100% |

Table 36 Initial Secured Bond Amount and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Scores for Detained Defendants

| | Average | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i> | | | | | | |
| FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | \$2,956 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$25,000 | 333 | 32.8% |
| FTA Risk Score 2 | \$2,970 | \$2,500 | \$200 | \$20,000 | 302 | 29.8% |
| FTA Risk Score 3 | \$3,527 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 174 | 17.2% |
| FTA Risk Score 4 | \$2,967 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$31,000 | 138 | 13.6% |
| FTA Risk Score 5 | \$2,678 | \$1,500 | \$500 | \$30,000 | 56 | 5.5% |
| FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | \$3,500 | \$1,500 | \$500 | \$12,000 | 11 | 1.1% |
| <i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i> | | | | | | |
| NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | \$2,851 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$25,000 | 288 | 28.4% |
| NCA Risk Score 2 | \$3,373 | \$2,500 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 193 | 19.0% |
| NCA Risk Score 3 | \$3,026 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$40,000 | 180 | 17.8% |
| NCA Risk Score 4 | \$2,704 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$30,000 | 197 | 19.4% |
| NCA Risk Score 5 | \$3,797 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$31,000 | 99 | 9.8% |
| NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | \$2,935 | \$2,000 | \$500 | \$25,000 | 57 | 5.6% |
| <i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i> | | | | | | |
| Yes | \$3,107 | \$2,500 | \$500 | \$25,000 | 114 | 11.2% |
| No | \$3,043 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 900 | 88.8% |
| Total | \$3,050 | \$2,000 | \$100 | \$50,400 | 1,014 | 100% |

Table 37 Statewide Court Appearance Outcomes (FTA) for Released Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Charged with FTA | 9,873 | 12.6% |
| Not Charged with FTA | 68,556 | 87.4% |
| Total Defendants | 78,429 | 100% |

Table 38 Court Appearance Outcomes and Released Defendant Demographics

| | <u>Charged with Failure to Appear</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| <i>Sex</i> | | | |
| Male | 7,064 (12.9%) | 47,685 (87.1%) | 54,749 |
| Female | 2,777 (11.9%) | 20,617 (88.1%) | 23,394 |
| Unknown | 32 (11.2%) | 254 (88.8%) | 286 |
| <i>Race</i> | | | |
| White | 5,555 (12.3%) | 39,750 (87.7%) | 45,305 |
| Black | 3,986 (13.4%) | 25,828 (86.6%) | 29,814 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 61 (6.2%) | 929 (93.8%) | 990 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 5 (13.9%) | 31 (86.1%) | 36 |
| Unknown | 266 (11.6%) | 2,018 (88.4%) | 2,284 |
| <i>Age Group at Contact Event</i> | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 2,463 (13.3%) | 16,048 (86.7%) | 18,511 |
| 26-35 years old | 3,590 (14.0%) | 21,974 (86.0%) | 25,564 |
| 36-45 years old | 2,144 (13.0%) | 14,328 (87.0%) | 16,472 |
| 46-55 years old | 1,093 (10.1%) | 9,682 (89.9%) | 10,775 |
| 56-65 years old | 480 (8.6%) | 5,103 (91.4%) | 5,583 |
| >65 years old | 103 (6.8%) | 1,419 (93.2%) | 1,522 |
| Unknown | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 2 |
| <i>Indigency Status</i> | | | |
| Indigent | 6,834 (16.6%) | 34,282 (83.4%) | 41,116 |
| Not Indigent | 2,682 (7.8%) | 31,884 (92.2%) | 34,566 |
| Unknown | 357 (13.0%) | 2,390 (87.0%) | 2,747 |
| <i>Residency Status</i> | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 8,235 (12.0%) | 60,237 (88.0%) | 68,472 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 1,023 (15.3%) | 5,661 (84.7%) | 6,684 |
| Unknown | 615 (18.8%) | 2,658 (81.2%) | 3,273 |
| <i>Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i> | | | |
| Received Supervision | 1,425 (11.6%) | 10,825 (88.4%) | 12,250 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | 8,448 (12.8%) | 57,731 (87.2%) | 66,179 |
| Total | 9,873 (12.6%) | 68,556 (87.4%) | 78,429 |

Table 39 Court Appearance Outcomes and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Score of Failure to Appear (FTA) for Released Defendants

| | <i>Charged with Failure to Appear</i> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 3,519 (9.6%) | 32,964 (90.4%) | 36,483 |
| FTA Risk Score 2 | 2,842 (11.7%) | 21,496 (88.3%) | 24,338 |
| FTA Risk Score 3 | 1,608 (16.0%) | 8,437 (84.0%) | 10,045 |
| FTA Risk Score 4 | 1,305 (22.7%) | 4,433 (77.3%) | 5,738 |
| FTA Risk Score 5 | 516 (33.7%) | 1,017 (66.3%) | 1,533 |
| FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 83 (28.4%) | 209 (71.6%) | 292 |
| Total | 9,873 (12.6%) | 68,556 (87.4%) | 78,429 |

Table 40 Number of Days Between Pre-Trial Release and Failure to Appear for Released Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 to 15 days | 1,918 | 19.4% |
| 16 to 30 days | 1,097 | 11.1% |
| 31 to 60 days | 1,791 | 18.1% |
| 61 to 90 days | 1,115 | 11.3% |
| 91 to 120 days | 767 | 7.8% |
| 121 to 150 days | 558 | 5.7% |
| 151 to 180 days | 391 | 4.0% |
| Over 180 days | 2,151 | 21.8% |
| Undetermined | 85 | 0.9% |
| Total | 9,873 | 100% |

Table 41 Statewide Public Safety Outcomes for Released Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration</i> | | |
| Yes | 16,546 | 21.1% |
| No | 61,883 | 78.9% |
| <i>Arrested for New In-State Misdemeanor Offense</i> | | |
| Yes | 14,549 | 18.6% |
| No | 63,880 | 81.4% |
| <i>Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense</i> | | |
| Yes | 6,466 | 8.2% |
| No | 71,963 | 91.8% |
| <i>Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§ 17.1-805)</i> | | |
| Yes | 1,780 | 2.3% |
| No | 76,649 | 97.7% |
| Total Released Defendants | 78,429 | 100% |

Table 42 Public Safety Outcomes (Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics

| | <u>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| <i>Sex</i> | | | |
| Male | 12,037 (22.0%) | 42,712 (78.0%) | 54,749 |
| Female | 4,459 (19.1%) | 18,935 (80.9%) | 23,394 |
| Unknown | 50 (17.5%) | 236 (82.5%) | 286 |
| <i>Race</i> | | | |
| White | 9,458 (20.9%) | 35,847 (79.1%) | 45,305 |
| Black | 6,647 (22.3%) | 23,167 (77.7%) | 29,814 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 90 (9.1%) | 900 (90.9%) | 990 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 7 (19.4%) | 29 (80.6%) | 36 |
| Unknown | 344 (15.1%) | 1,940 (84.9%) | 2,284 |
| <i>Age Group at Contact Event</i> | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 4,287 (23.2%) | 14,224 (76.8%) | 18,511 |
| 26-35 years old | 5,947 (23.3%) | 19,617 (76.7%) | 25,564 |
| 36-45 years old | 3,536 (21.5%) | 12,936 (78.5%) | 16,472 |
| 46-55 years old | 1,886 (17.5%) | 8,889 (82.5%) | 10,775 |
| 56-65 years old | 769 (13.8%) | 4,814 (86.2%) | 5,583 |
| >65 years old | 121 (8.0%) | 1,401 (92.0%) | 1,522 |
| Unknown | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 2 |
| <i>Indigency Status</i> | | | |
| Indigent | 11,036 (26.8%) | 30,080 (73.2%) | 41,116 |
| Not Indigent | 5,038 (14.6%) | 29,528 (85.4%) | 34,566 |
| Unknown | 472 (17.2%) | 2,275 (82.8%) | 2,747 |
| <i>Residency Status</i> | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 15,162 (22.1%) | 53,310 (77.9%) | 68,472 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 614 (9.2%) | 6,070 (90.8%) | 6,684 |
| Unknown | 770 (23.5%) | 2,503 (76.5%) | 3,273 |
| <i>Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i> | | | |
| Received Supervision | 3,085 (25.2%) | 9,165 (74.8%) | 12,250 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | 13,461 (20.3%) | 52,718 (79.7%) | 66,179 |
| Total | 16,546 (21.1%) | 61,883 (78.9%) | 78,429 |

Table 43 Public Safety Outcomes and Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA for Released Defendants

| | <u>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk) | 3,600 (12.6%) | 24,903 (87.4%) | 28,503 |
| NCA Risk Score 2 | 4,918 (20.3%) | 19,303 (79.7%) | 24,221 |
| NCA Risk Score 3 | 3,235 (26.8%) | 8,815 (73.2%) | 12,050 |
| NCA Risk Score 4 | 2,669 (32.9%) | 5,432 (67.1%) | 8,101 |
| NCA Risk Score 5 | 1,427 (36.9%) | 2,439 (63.1%) | 3,866 |
| NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk) | 697 (41.3%) | 991 (58.7%) | 1,688 |
| Total | 16,546 (21.1%) | 61,883 (78.9%) | 78,429 |

Table 44 Number of Days between Pre-Trial Release and New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 to 15 days | 2,996 | 18.1% |
| 16 to 30 days | 1,922 | 11.6% |
| 31 to 60 days | 2,953 | 17.8% |
| 61 to 90 days | 1,893 | 11.4% |
| 91 to 120 days | 1,443 | 8.7% |
| 121 to 150 days | 927 | 5.6% |
| 151 to 180 days | 762 | 4.6% |
| Over 180 days | 3,320 | 20.1% |
| Undetermined | 330 | 2.0% |
| Total | 16,546 | 100% |

Table 45 Public Safety Outcomes (New In-State Felony Arrest) for Released Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 6,466 | 8.2% |
| No | 71,963 | 91.8% |
| Total | 78,429 | 100% |

Table 46 Public Safety Outcome (New In-State Felony Arrests) and Released Defendant Demographics

| | <u>Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| <i>Sex</i> | | | |
| Male | 4,805 (8.8%) | 49,944 (91.2%) | 54,749 |
| Female | 1,643 (7.0%) | 21,751 (93.0%) | 23,394 |
| Unknown | 18 (6.3%) | 268 (93.7%) | 286 |
| <i>Race</i> | | | |
| White | 3,877 (8.6%) | 41,428 (91.4%) | 45,305 |
| Black | 2,444 (8.2%) | 27,370 (91.8%) | 29,814 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 30 (3.0%) | 960 (97.0%) | 990 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 3 (8.3%) | 33 (91.7%) | 36 |
| Unknown | 112 (4.9%) | 2,172 (95.1%) | 2,284 |
| <i>Age Group at Contact Event</i> | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 1,545 (8.3%) | 16,966 (91.7%) | 18,511 |
| 26-35 years old | 2,403 (9.4%) | 23,161 (90.6%) | 25,564 |
| 36-45 years old | 1,455 (8.8%) | 15,017 (91.2%) | 16,472 |
| 46-55 years old | 738 (6.8%) | 10,037 (93.2%) | 10,775 |
| 56-65 years old | 291 (5.2%) | 5,292 (94.8%) | 5,583 |
| >65 years old | 34 (2.2%) | 1,488 (97.8%) | 1,522 |
| Unknown | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 2 |
| <i>Indigency Status</i> | | | |
| Indigent | 4,671 (11.4%) | 36,445 (88.6%) | 41,116 |
| Not Indigent | 1,677 (4.9%) | 32,889 (95.1%) | 34,566 |
| Unknown | 118 (4.3%) | 2,629 (95.7%) | 2,747 |
| <i>Residency Status</i> | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 5,929 (8.7%) | 62,543 (91.3%) | 68,472 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 253 (3.8%) | 6,431 (96.2%) | 6,684 |
| Unknown | 284 (8.7%) | 2,989 (91.3%) | 3,273 |
| <i>Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i> | | | |
| Received Supervision | 1,350 (11.0%) | 10,900 (89.0%) | 12,250 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | 5,116 (7.7%) | 61,063 (92.3%) | 66,179 |
| Total | 6,466 (8.2%) | 71,963 (91.8%) | 78,429 |

Table 47 Top 20 New In-State Felony Arrests by Offense Category for Released Defendants

| New Felony Offense | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Drug | 2,299 | 35.6% |
| Larceny | 1,349 | 20.9% |
| Assault | 595 | 9.2% |
| Weapon/Firearm | 441 | 6.8% |
| Fraud | 302 | 4.7% |
| Burglary | 174 | 2.7% |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 147 | 2.3% |
| Kidnapping | 130 | 2.0% |
| Vandalism, Damage Property | 128 | 2.0% |
| Traffic - All Others | 125 | 1.9% |
| Robbery | 103 | 1.6% |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | 92 | 1.4% |
| Prisoner Offenses | 79 | 1.2% |
| Family Offense | 69 | 1.1% |
| Traffic - Operator's License | 66 | 1.0% |
| Protective Orders | 50 | 0.8% |
| Pretrial Violations | 44 | 0.7% |
| Extortion | 37 | 0.6% |
| Arson, Explosives, Bombs | 36 | 0.6% |
| Rape | 36 | 0.6% |
| All Others | 164 | 2.5% |
| Total | 6,466 | 100% |

Table 48 Public Safety Outcome (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) for Released Defendants

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 14,549 | 18.6% |
| No | 63,880 | 81.4% |
| Total | 78,429 | 100% |

Table 49 Public Safety Outcomes (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics

| | <u>Arrested for New In-State Misdemeanor Punishable by Incarceration</u> | | Number of Defendants |
|--|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| Sex | | | |
| Male | 10,609 (19.4%) | 44,140 (80.6%) | 54,749 |
| Female | 3,897 (16.7%) | 19,497 (83.3%) | 23,394 |
| Unknown | 43 (15.0%) | 243 (85.0%) | 286 |
| Race | | | |
| White | 8,274 (18.3%) | 37,031 (81.7%) | 45,305 |
| Black | 5,896 (19.8%) | 23,918 (80.2%) | 29,814 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 73 (7.4%) | 917 (92.6%) | 990 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 5 (13.9%) | 31 (86.1%) | 36 |
| Unknown | 301 (13.2%) | 1,983 (86.8%) | 2,284 |
| Age Group at Contact Event | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 3,870 (20.9%) | 14,641 (79.1%) | 18,511 |
| 26-35 years old | 5,251 (20.5%) | 20,313 (79.5%) | 25,564 |
| 36-45 years old | 3,058 (18.6%) | 13,414 (81.4%) | 16,472 |
| 46-55 years old | 1,622 (15.1%) | 9,153 (84.9%) | 10,775 |
| 56-65 years old | 642 (11.5%) | 4,941 (88.5%) | 5,583 |
| >65 years old | 106 (7.0%) | 1,416 (93.0%) | 1,522 |
| Unknown | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 2 |
| Indigency Status | | | |
| Indigent | 9,653 (23.5%) | 31,463 (76.5%) | 41,116 |
| Not Indigent | 4,458 (12.9%) | 30,108 (87.1%) | 34,566 |
| Unknown | 438 (15.9%) | 2,309 (84.1%) | 2,747 |
| Residency Status | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 13,341 (19.5%) | 55,131 (80.5%) | 68,472 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 519 (7.8%) | 6,165 (92.2%) | 6,684 |
| Unknown | 689 (21.1%) | 2,584 (78.9%) | 3,273 |
| Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status | | | |
| Received Supervision | 2,677 (21.9%) | 9,573 (78.1%) | 12,250 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | 11,872 (17.9%) | 54,307 (82.1%) | 66,179 |
| Total | 14,549 (18.6%) | 63,880 (81.4%) | 78,429 |

Table 50 Top 20 New In-State Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants

| New Misdemeanor Offense | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Traffic - Operator's License | 2,280 | 15.7% |
| Assault | 2,062 | 14.2% |
| Contempt Of Court | 1,256 | 8.6% |
| Drug | 1,171 | 8.0% |
| Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving | 1,106 | 7.6% |
| Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated | 963 | 6.6% |
| Protective Orders | 802 | 5.5% |
| Larceny | 762 | 5.2% |
| Trespass | 568 | 3.9% |
| Obstruction Of Justice | 464 | 3.2% |
| Vandalism, Damage Property | 327 | 2.2% |
| Traffic - All Others | 323 | 2.2% |
| Weapon/Firearm | 261 | 1.8% |
| Fraud | 196 | 1.3% |
| Pretrial Violations | 111 | 0.8% |
| Family Offense | 90 | 0.6% |
| Telephone | 90 | 0.6% |
| Alcohol | 81 | 0.6% |
| Disorderly Conduct | 79 | 0.5% |
| Traffic - Hit And Run | 62 | 0.4% |
| All Others | 1,495 | 10.3% |
| Total | 14,549 | 100% |

Table 51 Final Disposition of Contact Events

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Convicted | 50,851 | 56.9% |
| Dismissed | 8,739 | 9.8% |
| Nolle Prosequi | 17,060 | 19.1% |
| Not Guilty | 2,096 | 2.3% |
| Other | 6 | 0.0% |
| Pending as of March 31, 2021 | 10,681 | 11.9% |
| Total | 89,433 | 100% |

Table 52 Final Disposition of Contact Events and Defendant Demographics

| | <i>Final Disposition of Contact Events</i> | | | | Pending as of Mar 31, 2021 | Number of Defendants |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Convicted | Dismissed | Nolle Prosequi | Not Guilty | | |
| <i>Sex</i> | | | | | | |
| Male | 37,519 (58.5%) | 5,697 (8.9%) | 11,857 (18.5%) | 1,399 (2.2%) | 7,676 (12.0%) | 64,148 |
| Female | 13,148 (52.7%) | 2,994 (12.0%) | 5,136 (20.6%) | 691 (2.8%) | 2,969 (11.9%) | 24,938 |
| Unknown | 184 (54.0%) | 48 (14.1%) | 67 (19.6%) | 6 (1.8%) | 36 (10.6%) | 341 |
| <i>Race</i> | | | | | | |
| White | 30,187 (59.2%) | 4,647 (9.1%) | 8,822 (17.3%) | 1,084 (2.1%) | 6,279 (12.3%) | 51,019 |
| Black | 18,518 (53.5%) | 3,708 (10.7%) | 7,494 (21.7%) | 944 (2.7%) | 3,921 (11.3%) | 34,585 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 593 (56.4%) | 76 (7.2%) | 245 (23.3%) | 19 (1.8%) | 119 (11.3%) | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 24 (58.5%) | 5 (12.2%) | 7 (17.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 5 (12.2%) | 41 |
| Unknown | 1,529 (56.0%) | 303 (11.1%) | 492 (18.0%) | 49 (1.8%) | 357 (13.1%) | 2,730 |
| <i>Age Group at Contact Event</i> | | | | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 11,470 (55.7%) | 2,423 (11.8%) | 3,930 (19.1%) | 377 (1.8%) | 2,399 (11.6%) | 20,599 |
| 26-35 years old | 16,861 (57.0%) | 2,675 (9.0%) | 5,635 (19.1%) | 729 (2.5%) | 3,675 (12.4%) | 29,575 |
| 36-45 years old | 10,818 (56.6%) | 1,715 (9.0%) | 3,720 (19.5%) | 461 (2.4%) | 2,399 (12.6%) | 19,113 |
| 46-55 years old | 7,122 (57.9%) | 1,152 (9.4%) | 2,301 (18.7%) | 337 (2.7%) | 1,381 (11.2%) | 12,293 |
| 56-65 years old | 3,689 (59.4%) | 582 (9.4%) | 1,134 (18.3%) | 143 (2.3%) | 663 (10.7%) | 6,211 |
| >65 years old | 891 (54.5%) | 192 (11.8%) | 338 (20.7%) | 49 (3.0%) | 164 (10.0%) | 1,634 |
| Unknown | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 |
| <i>Indigency Status</i> | | | | | | |
| Indigent | 27,694 (55.6%) | 4,624 (9.3%) | 10,173 (20.4%) | 1,104 (2.2%) | 6,187 (12.4%) | 49,782 |
| Not Indigent | 22,706 (61.9%) | 3,486 (9.5%) | 5,766 (15.7%) | 818 (2.2%) | 3,904 (10.6%) | 36,680 |
| Unknown | 451 (15.2%) | 629 (21.2%) | 1,121 (37.8%) | 174 (5.9%) | 590 (19.9%) | 2,965 |
| <i>Residency Status</i> | | | | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 43,491 (56.7%) | 7,773 (10.1%) | 14,643 (19.1%) | 1,922 (2.5%) | 8,839 (11.5%) | 76,668 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 4,627 (58.6%) | 519 (6.6%) | 1,412 (17.9%) | 78 (1.0%) | 1,260 (16.0%) | 7,896 |
| Unknown | 2,733 (56.2%) | 447 (9.2%) | 1,005 (20.7%) | 96 (2.0%) | 582 (12.0%) | 4,863 |
| <i>Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i> | | | | | | |
| Received Supervision | 7,191 (58.7%) | 754 (6.2%) | 2,197 (17.9%) | 142 (1.2%) | 1,965 (16.0%) | 12,249 |
| Did Not Receive Supervision | 43,660 (56.6%) | 7,985 (10.3%) | 14,863 (19.3%) | 1,954 (2.5%) | 8,716 (11.3%) | 77,178 |
| Total | 50,851 (56.9%) | 8,739 (9.8%) | 17,060 (19.1%) | 2,096 (2.3%) | 10,681 (11.9%) | 89,427 |

Table 53 Final Disposition of Contact Events and Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants

| | <i>Final Disposition of Contact Events</i> | | | | | Number of Defendants |
|--------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Convicted | Dismissed | Nolle Prosequi | Not Guilty | Pending as of Mar 31, 2021 | |
| Released | 42,656 (54.4%) | 8,327 (10.6%) | 15,503 (19.8%) | 2,009 (2.6%) | 9,929 (12.7%) | 78,424 |
| Detained | 8,195 (74.5%) | 412 (3.7%) | 1,557 (14.2%) | 87 (0.8%) | 752 (6.8%) | 11,003 |
| Total | 50,851 (56.9%) | 8,739 (9.8%) | 17,060 (19.1%) | 2,096 (2.3%) | 10,681 (11.9%) | 89,427 |

Table 54 Final Disposition of Contact Events and Type of Attorney

| | <i>Final Disposition of Contact Events</i> | | | | | Number of Defendants Pending as of Mar 31, 2021 |
|--|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Convicted | Dismissed | Nolle Prosequi | Not Guilty | | |
| Court-Appointed Attorney | 18,315 (57.9%) | 2,594 (8.2%) | 6,215 (19.6%) | 628 (2.0%) | 3,896 (12.3%) | 31,648 |
| Public Defender | 10,732 (53.8%) | 2,119 (10.6%) | 4,115 (20.6%) | 489 (2.4%) | 2,508 (12.6%) | 19,963 |
| Both Court Appointed and Public Defender | 500 (69.5%) | 31 (4.3%) | 71 (9.9%) | 8 (1.1%) | 109 (15.2%) | 719 |
| Retained Attorney | 18,525 (62.2%) | 2,689 (9.0%) | 4,781 (16.1%) | 667 (2.2%) | 3,126 (10.5%) | 29,788 |
| Waived | 1,074 (64.7%) | 261 (15.7%) | 189 (11.4%) | 79 (4.8%) | 57 (3.4%) | 1,660 |
| Other | 1,705 (30.2%) | 1,045 (18.5%) | 1,689 (29.9%) | 225 (4.0%) | 985 (17.4%) | 5,649 |
| Total | 50,851 (56.9%) | 8,739 (9.8%) | 17,060 (19.1%) | 2,096 (2.3%) | 10,681 (11.9%) | 89,427 |

Table 55 Total Active Term of Incarceration for Contact Event Charges Resulting in a Conviction

| | Number of Defendants | Percentage | Average Term of Incarceration | Median Term of Incarceration |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Probation/No Incarceration | 28,159 | 55.4% | --- | --- |
| Jail up to 12 Months | 18,692 | 36.8% | 2.3 Months | 1.0 Months |
| Prison 1 Year or More | 3,949 | 7.8% | 40.4 Months | 24.0 Months |
| Total | 50,851 | 100% | 9.0 Months | 1.0 Months |

Table 56 Modifications to Initial Bail Determination

| Initial Bail Determination | Final Bail Determination | | | Number of Defendants |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Released on PR or Unsecured Bond | Released on Secured Bond | Remained Detained | |
| Released on PR or Unsecured Bond | 39,525 | 40 | 27 | 39,592 |
| Released on Secured Bond | 2,026 | 20,496 | 1,014 | 23,536 |
| Held without Bond (denied bail) | 4,670 | 9,227 | 9,918 | 23,815 |
| Total Defendants | 46,221 | 29,763 | 10,959 | 86,943 |

Table 57 Interplay between Defendant Race and Sex

| Defendant Race | Defendant Sex | | | Number of Defendants |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|
| | Female | Male | Unknown | |
| White | 15,302 | 35,705 | 13 | 51,020 |
| Black | 8,788 | 25,792 | 10 | 34,590 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 309 | 743 | 0 | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 8 | 32 | 1 | 41 |
| Unknown | 532 | 1,881 | 317 | 2,730 |
| Total Defendants | 24,939 | 64,153 | 341 | 89,433 |

Table 58 Interplay between Defendant Race and Indigency Status

| Defendant Race | Whether Defendant was Indigent | | | Number of Defendants |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | Indigent | Not Indigent | Unknown | |
| White | 25,968 | 23,469 | 1,583 | 51,020 |
| Black | 22,144 | 11,191 | 1,255 | 34,590 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 313 | 704 | 35 | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 22 | 16 | 3 | 41 |
| Unknown | 1,336 | 1,303 | 91 | 2,730 |
| Total Defendants | 49,783 | 36,683 | 2,967 | 89,433 |

Table 59 Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of Failure to Appear

| | Assigned PSA Risk Level of Failure to Appear | | | | | | Number of Defendants |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 | Level 6 | |
| <i>Defendant Sex</i> | | | | | | | |
| Male | 20,132 | 17,892 | 10,697 | 8,920 | 4,229 | 2,283 | 64,153 |
| Female | 10,327 | 7,954 | 3,400 | 1,835 | 1,069 | 354 | 24,939 |
| Unknown | 140 | 93 | 38 | 39 | 24 | 7 | 341 |
| <i>Defendant Race</i> | | | | | | | |
| White | 19,479 | 15,022 | 7,692 | 5,273 | 2,428 | 1,126 | 51,020 |
| Black | 9,224 | 9,795 | 6,045 | 5,276 | 2,771 | 1,479 | 34,590 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 617 | 289 | 76 | 44 | 20 | 6 | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 22 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 41 |
| Unknown | 1,257 | 826 | 317 | 196 | 103 | 31 | 2,730 |
| <i>Defendant Age Group</i> | | | | | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 4,603 | 10,799 | 2,739 | 1,545 | 650 | 264 | 20,600 |
| 26-35 years old | 11,643 | 6,633 | 4,837 | 3,659 | 1,909 | 895 | 29,576 |
| 36-45 years old | 6,589 | 4,080 | 3,268 | 2,826 | 1,567 | 785 | 19,115 |
| 46-55 years old | 4,420 | 2,624 | 2,057 | 1,822 | 881 | 490 | 12,294 |
| 56-65 years old | 2,404 | 1,439 | 1,044 | 832 | 293 | 200 | 6,212 |
| >65 years old | 940 | 364 | 189 | 109 | 22 | 10 | 1,634 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| <i>Defendant Indigency Status</i> | | | | | | | |
| Indigent | 13,006 | 13,684 | 9,079 | 7,891 | 3,983 | 2,140 | 49,783 |
| Not Indigent | 16,388 | 11,365 | 4,632 | 2,630 | 1,226 | 442 | 36,683 |
| Unknown | 1,205 | 890 | 424 | 273 | 113 | 62 | 2,967 |
| <i>Defendant Residency Status</i> | | | | | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 24,019 | 23,039 | 12,729 | 9,767 | 4,773 | 2,343 | 76,670 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 5,110 | 1,747 | 631 | 253 | 116 | 41 | 7,898 |
| Unknown | 1,470 | 1,153 | 775 | 774 | 433 | 260 | 4,865 |
| Total Defendants | 30,599 | 25,939 | 14,135 | 10,794 | 5,322 | 2,644 | 89,433 |

Table 60 Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of New Criminal Activity

| | Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity | | | | | | Number of Defendants |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 | Level 6 | |
| <i>Defendant Sex</i> | | | | | | | |
| Male | 25,997 | 20,726 | 9,489 | 5,906 | 1,682 | 353 | 64,153 |
| Female | 12,968 | 6,834 | 2,764 | 1,659 | 589 | 125 | 24,939 |
| Unknown | 181 | 85 | 44 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 341 |
| <i>Defendant Race</i> | | | | | | | |
| White | 24,029 | 16,388 | 5,809 | 3,418 | 1,153 | 223 | 51,020 |
| Black | 12,753 | 10,315 | 6,195 | 4,001 | 1,079 | 247 | 34,590 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 716 | 244 | 48 | 34 | 7 | 3 | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 25 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 41 |
| Unknown | 1,623 | 688 | 242 | 135 | 37 | 5 | 2,730 |
| <i>Defendant Age Group</i> | | | | | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 13,457 | 4,717 | 921 | 953 | 504 | 48 | 20,600 |
| 26-35 years old | 11,526 | 9,775 | 4,317 | 2,825 | 939 | 194 | 29,576 |
| 36-45 years old | 6,498 | 6,248 | 3,574 | 2,121 | 528 | 146 | 19,115 |
| 46-55 years old | 4,353 | 4,101 | 2,304 | 1,242 | 229 | 65 | 12,294 |
| 56-65 years old | 2,377 | 2,291 | 1,032 | 420 | 68 | 24 | 6,212 |
| >65 years old | 935 | 512 | 148 | 29 | 8 | 2 | 1,634 |
| Unknown | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| <i>Defendant Indigency Status</i> | | | | | | | |
| Indigent | 17,533 | 15,854 | 8,501 | 5,641 | 1,859 | 395 | 49,783 |
| Not Indigent | 20,210 | 10,840 | 3,430 | 1,745 | 385 | 73 | 36,683 |
| Unknown | 1,403 | 951 | 366 | 204 | 32 | 11 | 2,967 |
| <i>Defendant Residency Status</i> | | | | | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 31,216 | 25,130 | 11,152 | 6,754 | 1,995 | 423 | 76,670 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 6,007 | 1,244 | 372 | 205 | 58 | 12 | 7,898 |
| Unknown | 1,923 | 1,271 | 773 | 631 | 223 | 44 | 4,865 |
| Total Defendants | 39,146 | 27,645 | 12,297 | 7,590 | 2,276 | 479 | 89,433 |

Table 61 Defendant Demographics and Whether Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) Flag

| | Assigned PSA NVCA Flag | | Number of Defendants |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| <i>Defendant Sex</i> | | | |
| Male | 8,306 | 55,847 | 64,153 |
| Female | 1,551 | 23,388 | 24,939 |
| Unknown | 30 | 311 | 341 |
| <i>Defendant Race</i> | | | |
| White | 4,385 | 46,635 | 51,020 |
| Black | 5,296 | 29,294 | 34,590 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 35 | 1,017 | 1,052 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 4 | 37 | 41 |
| Unknown | 167 | 2,563 | 2,730 |
| <i>Defendant Age Group</i> | | | |
| 18-25 years old | 1,282 | 19,318 | 20,600 |
| 26-35 years old | 3,449 | 26,127 | 29,576 |
| 36-45 years old | 2,589 | 16,526 | 19,115 |
| 46-55 years old | 1,707 | 10,587 | 12,294 |
| 56-65 years old | 738 | 5,474 | 6,212 |
| >65 years old | 122 | 1,512 | 1,634 |
| Unknown | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| <i>Defendant Indigency Status</i> | | | |
| Indigent | 7,197 | 42,586 | 49,783 |
| Not Indigent | 2,164 | 34,519 | 36,683 |
| Unknown | 526 | 2,441 | 2,967 |
| <i>Defendant Residency Status</i> | | | |
| Virginia Resident | 9,005 | 67,665 | 76,670 |
| Out-of-State Resident | 145 | 7,753 | 7,898 |
| Unknown | 737 | 4,128 | 4,865 |
| Total Defendants | 9,887 | 79,546 | 89,433 |

Table 62 Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity by Assigned PSA Risk of Failure to Appear

| Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA | Assigned PSA Risk Level of Failure to Appear | | | | | | Number of Defendants |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | FTA Risk Level 1 | FTA Risk Level 2 | FTA Risk Level 3 | FTA Risk Level 4 | FTA Risk Level 5 | FTA Risk Level 6 | |
| NCA Risk Level 1 | 30,244 | 355 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30,599 |
| NCA Risk Level 2 | 8,898 | 13,617 | 2,752 | 670 | 2 | 0 | 25,939 |
| NCA Risk Level 3 | 4 | 9,012 | 3,868 | 966 | 285 | 0 | 14,135 |
| NCA Risk Level 4 | 0 | 4,531 | 3,793 | 1,787 | 661 | 22 | 10,794 |
| NCA Risk Level 5 | 0 | 130 | 1,438 | 3,010 | 709 | 35 | 5,322 |
| NCA Risk Level 6 | 0 | 0 | 446 | 1,157 | 619 | 422 | 2,644 |
| Total Defendants | 39,146 | 27,645 | 12,297 | 7,590 | 2,276 | 479 | 89,433 |

Table 63 Interplay between PSA NVCA and PSA Violent Offense

| Assigned PSA NVCA Flag | Arrested for New In-State PSA Violent Offense | | Number of Defendants |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| Yes | 738 | 6,539 | 7,277 |
| No | 3,321 | 67,831 | 71,152 |
| Total Defendants | 4,059 | 74,370 | 78,429 |