



# Traffic Infractions - For Use as Additional Offenses on Sentencing Guidelines

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
<b>BULLET-PROOF GLASS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Fail to report, See Traffic Equipment Violations				
<b>BULLETS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Fail to report auto struck by bullet, See Traffic Equipment Violations				
<b>TRAFFIC - BUSES AND TRUCKS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Bus-Operate-Under 18 years old	BUS-6415-I9	§46.2-810	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED</b>				
<b>Motor Vehicle, Etc. - Refusal</b>				
Refusal of blood or breath test - first offense	DWI-5439-I9	§18.2-268.3	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - EQUIPMENT VIOLATIONS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Also see Traffic-Motorcycles - Bicycles, Brakes		§46.2-1066		
Also see Traffic-Size, Tractor/trailer				
Air conditioners-Improper type	EQU-6501-I9	§46.2-1088	Fine	
Brake Lights-See turn signals and brakelights				
Brakes-Trailer (3000 lbs. or more)-Inadequate	EQU-6502-I9	§46.2-1070	Fine	
Brakes-Vehicle with inadequate brakes	EQU-6503-I9	§46.2-1066	Fine	
Breaks, no emergency or parking	EQU-6561-I9	§46.2-1068	Fine	
Defective equipment-Use or have on vehicle	EQU-6506-I9	§46.2-1003	Fine	
Display fictitious sticker or sticker of another	EQU-6510-I9	§46.2-1073	Fine	
Exhaust system-Producing excessive noise, smoke, etc.	EQU-6507-I9	§46.2-1049	Fine	
Expired rejection sticker	EQU-6500-I9	§46.2-1158	Fine	
Fail to report auto struck by bullet, bullet-proof glass, etc.	EQU-6495-I9	§46.2-109	Fine	
Flaps, rear-Missing on heavy vehicles	EQU-6508-I9	§46.2-1083	Fine	
Horn-Inadequate	EQU-6509-I9	§46.2-1059	Fine	
Leaking contents; uncovered loads	EQU-6515-I9	§46.2-1156	Fine	
Load not securely fastened	EQU-6516-I9	§46.2-1155	Fine	
Load too heavy,wide,tall,long- See Traffic-Size				
Mirrors-Missing or improper	EQU-6517-I9	§46.2-1082	Fine	
Muffler-With noise suppression defeated	EQU-6518-I9	§46.2-1047	Fine	
No inspection or expired, fail to correct defect or get inspected	EQU-6511-I9	§46.2-1157	Fine	
Pollution control device- Improper or modified	EQU-6519-I9	§46.2-1048	Fine	
Safety Glass-Operate with another type of glass	EQU-6520-I9	§46.2-1056	Fine	
Safety Glass-Replace glass w/ another type of glass	EQU-6521-I9	§46.2-1058	Fine	
School bus-Improperly marked or imitate school bus markings	EQU-6524-I9	§46.2-1089	Fine	
Seatbelts - non-use child 4 yrs. up to 16 yrs.	EQU-6569-I9	§46.2-1095(B)	Fine	
Seatbelts - Non-Use Child under age	EQU-6505-I9	§46.2-1095(A)	Fine	
Seatbelts, failure to wear	EQU-6570-I9	§46.2-1094	Fine	
Seatbelts-Operate vehicle not equipped with belts	EQU-6528-I9	§46.2-1092	Fine	

## TRAFFIC - EQUIPMENT VIOLATIONS

### Infraction

Seat-Not secure or wrong position	EQU-6525-I9	§46.2-1084	Fine
Siren-Use on Non-Emergency vehicle or improper type	EQU-6529-I9	§46.2-1060	Fine
Slow moving vehicle emblem missing on slow vehicle	EQU-6530-I9	§46.2-1081	Fine
Speedometer not in good working order	EQU-6566-I9	§46.2-1080	Fine
Steering gear-Inadequate	EQU-6532-I9	§46.2-1065	Fine
Suspension-Outside prescribed limits	EQU-6533-I9	§46.2-1063	Fine
Tires-Inadequate tread depth	EQU-6534-I9	§46.2-1043	Fine
Tires-Solid rubber-Improper type or use without permit	EQU-6537-I9	§46.2-1041	Fine
Tires-With improper cleats or studs out of season	EQU-6538-I9	§46.2-1044	Fine
Trademark-Sell parts without	EQU-6539-I9	§46.2-1004	Fine
Unapproved equipment-Use, or possess w/intent to sell	EQU-6540-I9	§46.2-1002	Fine
Windshield wipers-Missing or improper	EQU-6544-I9	§46.2-1055	Fine
Windshield-Obstructed by hanging object	EQU-6541-I9	§46.2-1054	Fine
Windshield-Obstructed by poster, sign, decal	EQU-6542-I9	§46.2-1052	Fine
Windshield-Operate without	EQU-6543-I9	§46.2-1057	Fine

## TRAFFIC - FAIL TO PAY FOR FUEL

### Infraction

Drive off premises without paying for fuel	MOV-6590-I9	§46.2-819.2	Fine
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## TRAFFIC - LIGHTING EQUIPMENT

### Infraction

Also see Traffic, Parking-Lights (§46.2-1037)		§46.2-1037	
Also see Traffic, Parking-Park with headlights on (§46.2-1035)		§46.2-1035	
Also see Traffic-Lighting Equipment - lights improper (§46.2-1020)		§46.2-1019	
Also see Traffic-Lighting, Improper (§46.2-1028)		§46.2-1028	
Also see Traffic-Motorcycles, bicycles (§46.2-1015)		§46.2-1015	
Acetylene lamps-Incorrect or on non-antique	LIG-6902-I9	§46.2-1036	Fine
Also see Traffic, Moving-Headlights (§46.2-1034)		§46.2-1034	
Brake lights, missing or unapproved type	LIG-6901-I9	§46.2-1014	Fine
Emergency scene lights - improper use by police	LIG-6947-I9	§46.2-1019	Fine
Hazard lights-failure to use	LIG-6956-I9	§46.2-1040	Fine
Headlights, dual beam-Aim improper	LIG-6905-I9	§46.2-1032	Fine
Headlights, Motorcycle-Less than one or more than 2	LIG-6906-I9	§46.2-1012	Fine
Headlights, single beam-Aim improper	LIG-6907-I9	§46.2-1031	Fine
Headlights-Too many illuminated	LIG-6903-I9	§46.2-1030	Fine
Headlights-Vehicle without two	LIG-6904-I9	§46.2-1011	Fine
High beam indicator missing	LIG-6908-I9	§46.2-1033	Fine
Improper fog, side interior, or auxiliary driving lights	LIG-6948-I9	§46.2-1021	Fine
Improper lights-delivery in private vehicles	LIG-6949-I9	§46.2-1021.1	Fine
Improper lights-flash/steady red/red & white - emerg. pers.	LIG-6952-I9	§46.2-1024	Fine
Improper lights-flashing amber	LIG-6953-I9	§46.2-1025	Fine
Improper lights-flashing blue/ red & blue	LIG-6950-I9	§46.2-1022	Fine
Improper lights-flashing high intensity amber	LIG-6954-I9	§46.2-1026	Fine
Improper lights-flashing red/ red & white - emerg. vehicle	LIG-6951-I9	§46.2-1023	Fine

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
<b>TRAFFIC - LIGHTING EQUIPMENT</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Lights - missing or inoperable	LIG-6909-I9	§46.2-1010	Fine	
Lights of improper type - Type not clear from record	LIG-6910-I9	§46.2-1027	Fine	
Marker lights missing on vehicle over 35 ft. long	LIG-6912-I9	§46.2-1018	Fine	
Marker lights missing on vehicle over 7 ft. wide	LIG-6911-I9	§46.2-1017	Fine	
Nonpermissible lights	LIG-6499-I9	§46.2-1020	Fine	
Other vehicles-Missing require lights or reflectors	LIG-6913-I9	§46.2-1016	Fine	
Tail lights or license plate light, missing	LIG-6915-I9	§46.2-1013	Fine	
Turn signals-Inadequate	LIG-6917-I9	§46.2-1039	Fine	
Turn signals-Operate vehicle without	LIG-6916-I9	§46.2-1038	Fine	
Warning lights-improper use on demonstrator vehicle	LIG-6955-I9	§46.2-1027	Fine	
Warning-Fail to use/emergency, when towing, doing repairs	LIG-6914-I9	§46.2-1030	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - MISCELLANEOUS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Child restraint, fail to carry statement required by § 46.2-1096	MOV-2484-I9	§46.2-1095		
Child restraint, fail to restrain child in auto	MOV-2482-I9	§46.2-1095		
Child restraint, fail to restrain child/carry statement - 2nd/subsq	MOV-2483-I9	§46.2-1095		
Transport person less than 16 in back of pickup truck	MOV-2481-I9	§46.2-1156.1	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - MOTORCYCLES &amp; BICYCLES</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Brakes inadequate	CYC-6919-I9	§46.2-1066	Fine	
Brakes inadequate	CYC-6929-I9	§46.2-1069	Fine	
Carry article preventing at least one hand on handlebars	CYC-6920-I9	§46.2-906	Fine	
Fail to ride on right of highway or ride two abreast	CYC-6921-I9	§46.2-905	Fine	
Handlebars-Too tall	CYC-6930-I9	§46.2-1085	Fine	
Improper motorcycle safety equipment	CYC-6926-I9	§46.2-910(A)	Fine	
Improper operation of motorcycle or no seats	CYC-6925-I9	§46.2-909	Fine	
Lights or reflector missing	CYC-6922-I9	§46.2-1015	Fine	
Moped ordinance violation	CYC-6565-I9	§46.2-915.2	Fine	
Mufflers-Not in working order or removed	CYC-6931-I9	§46.2-1050	Fine	
No headlights, horn or mirror	CYC-6927-I9	§46.2-912	Fine	
Operate moped at more than 30 mph or under age 16 on street	CYC-6924-I9	§46.2-914	Fine	
Operate motor-driven cycle, moped, ATV, etc., on highway	CYC-6577-I9	§46.2-911.1	Fine	
Pass on left if unsafe or ride between two traffic lanes	CYC-6923-I9	§46.2-907	Fine	
Ride on Sidewalk-See Traffic- Moving, drive on sidewalk		§46.2-903		
Seller-Fail to give license & safety information to buyer	CYC-6928-I9	§46.2-913	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATIONS, GENERAL</b>				
School bus, pass stopped	MOV-6459-I9	§46.2-844	Fine	
<b>Infraction</b>				
Accident-Fail to disperse - See Traffic-Parking, Accident				
Bicycle, moped, animal, etc., passing violation	MOV-6402-I9	§46.2-839	Fine	
Bus-Fail to stop at railroad crossings	MOV-6420-I9	§46.2-886	Fine	
Coasting-Gears in neutral	MOV-6421-I9	§46.2-811	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
<b>TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATIONS, GENERAL</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Crawl tractor-Improper rail track crossing	MOV-6422-I9	§46.2-887	Fine	
Crossover, unlawful use of	MOV-6478-I9	§46.2-808.1	Fine	
Earphones, drive while wearing	MOV-6423-I9	§46.2-1078	Fine	
Entering highway, fail to stop or yield before	MOV-6457-I9	§46.2-826	Fine	
Fire hose, unprotected, drive over	MOV-6424-I9	§46.2-922	Fine	
Flags-None on long load- See Traffic-Size/Weight, Flags				
Flares-Disabled vehicle-See licensing parking-Flares		§46.2-111(A)		
Follow fire apparatus too closely or park too close	MOV-6425-I9	§46.2-921	Fine	
Follow too closely	MOV-6426-I9	§46.2-816	Fine	
Headlights-Drive at night, in rain, fog, etc. without	MOV-6460-I9	§46.2-1030	Fine	
Headlights-Fail to dim	MOV-6427-I9	§46.2-1034	Fine	
Headlights-Too many lit-See Traffic-Equipment, Headlights		§46.2-1030		
Hours, Drive more than 13 in 24 hour period	MOV-6428-I9	§46.2-812	Fine	
Hours, owner permit driver to drive vehicle over 13 in 24	MOV-6429-I9	§46.2-812	Fine	
Hydrant or firehouse, block- See licensing-Parking-Hydrant		§46.2-1239		
Impede traffic-Drive too slow	MOV-6430-I9	§46.2-877	Fine	
Improper turn at intersection	MOV-6431-I9	§46.2-846	Fine	
Interstate, use by prohibited vehicles, etc.	MOV-6417-I9	§46.2-808	Fine	
One way street, drive wrong way on	MOV-6458-I9	§46.2-806	Fine	
Pass oncoming vehicle on right - fail to	MOV-6432-I9	§46.2-837	Fine	
Pass overtaken vehicle on left - fail to	MOV-6433-I9	§46.2-838	Fine	
Pass when lacking visibility or traffic approaching	MOV-6434-I9	§46.2-843	Fine	
Passing in intersection or railroad crossing	MOV-6436-I9	§46.2-803	Fine	
Passing on shoulder or off the highway	MOV-6444-I9	§46.2-841	Fine	
Passing, fail to sound horn when necessary before	MOV-6437-I9	§46.2-840	Fine	
Passing-Truck pass truck on uphill grade	MOV-6435-I9	§46.2-843	Fine	
Radar detector, usable, have in vehicle	MOV-6438-I9	§46.2-1079	Fine	
Rail crossing, fail to stop	MOV-6439-I9	§46.2-885	Fine	
Railroad Crossing, Passing In- See Passing				
Red flags-Disabled vehicle-See licensing parking-Flags		§46.2-111(C)		
Reflectors-Disable vehicle-See licensing parking-Reflectors		§46.2-111		
Ride on sidewalk-See Traffic- Moving, drive on sidewalk		§46.2-903		
Right side, fail to drive on	MOV-6440-I9	§46.2-802	Fine	
Safety zone, drive through or over	MOV-6441-I9	§46.2-814	Fine	
Sidewalk, drive / ride vehicle other than bicycle on	MOV-6443-I9	§46.2-903	Fine	
Signal, improper or, fail to give	MOV-6445-I9	§46.2-849	Fine	
Signal, none before moving from curb	MOV-6446-I9	§46.2-851	Fine	
Signal, none before starting, stopping, backing, or turning	MOV-6447-I9	§46.2-848	Fine	
Signal, then change course after signaling	MOV-6448-I9	§46.2-850	Fine	
Slow driving-See Impeding Traffic				
Slow Vehicle-Missing emblem- See Traffic-Equipment, Slow				
Speeding - limit set by Transportation Commissioner	MOV-6481-I9	§46.2-878	Fine	
Speeding - School bus	MOV-6461-I9	§46.2-871	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - MOVING VIOLATIONS, GENERAL**

**Infraction**

Speeding - vehicle towing trailer	MOV-6466-I9	§46.2-876	Fine	
Speeding - vehicle w/ special permit	MOV-6462-I9	§46.2-872	Fine	
Speeding at school crossing	MOV-6463-I9	§46.2-873	Fine	
Speeding- business/residential district	MOV-6464-I9	§46.2-874	Fine	
Speeding in residential area etc.	MOV-6475-I9	§46.2-878.2	Fine	
Speeding in work zone	MOV-6474-I9	§46.2-878.1	Fine	
Speeding on bridge	MOV-6452-I9	§46.2-881	Fine	
Speeding on highways in the city	MOV-6465-I9	§46.2-875	Fine	
Speeding-0 to 9 MPH above speed limit	MOV-6449-I9	§46.2-870	Fine	
Speeding-10 to 19 MPH above speed limit	MOV-6450-I9	§46.2-870	Fine	
Speeding-Speed over limit not clear from record	MOV-6451-I9	§46.2-870	Fine	
Stationary emergency vehicle, approach without caution	MOV-6480-I9	§46.2-921.1	Fine	
Traffic island, fail to drive around on the right	MOV-6453-I9	§46.2-807	Fine	
Trailer-Tow occupied trailer	MOV-6454-I9	§46.2-813	Fine	
Truck route, fail to use-Use code for local ordinance		§46.2-1304		
Truck, Pass Another-See Passing				
TV visible to driver, register or drive vehicle with	MOV-6455-I9	§46.2-1077	Fine	
U-Turn with poor visibility or not at intersection	MOV-6456-I9	§46.2-845	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - OPERATOR'S LICENSE**

**Infraction**

Address change, fail to notify DMV	LIC-6793-I9	§46.2-324	Fine	
Certificate of insurance, failure to submit	LIC-6803-I9	§46.2-706	Fine	
Drive without license or registration in possession	LIC-6812-I9	§46.2-104	Fine	
Exhibit - license or registration, fail to	LIC-6813-I9	§46.2-104	Fine	
Fail to return license suspended because uninsured	LIC-6804-I9	§46.2-709	Fine	
Not for hire plates, improper use of	LIC-6826-I9	§46.2-724	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - PARKING**

**Infraction**

Abandonment on roadway, improper	PRK-6601-I9	§46.2-1209	Fine	
Accident scene-Fail to leave when directed by police	PRK-6602-I9	§46.2-902	Fine	
Brake not set or wheels not curbed	PRK-6616-I9	§46.2-1071	Fine	
Fire hydrant, park near-Use code for local ordinance		§46.2-1306		
Flags, none around disabled vehicle-Daytime	PRK-6617-I9	§46.2-111(C)	Fine	
Flares, none around disabled vehicle blocking highway	PRK-6618-I9	§46.2-111(A)	Fine	
Hydrant, firehouse or driveway - Park blocking	PRK-6619-I9	§46.2-1239	Fine	
Lights,Parking-Park on highway at night without on	PRK-6670-I9	§46.2-1037	Fine	
Park improperly	PRK-6622-I9	§46.2-889	Fine	
Park in handicapped space-Use code for local ordinance		§46.2-1237		
Park near emergency so interferes with emergency workers	PRK-6623-I9	§46.2-890	Fine	
Park with headlights on blinding drivers	PRK-6615-I9	§46.2-1035	Fine	
Reflectors, none around disabled inflammable vehicle	PRK-6620-I9	§46.2-111(B)	Fine	
Stop on highway where dangerous	PRK-6656-I9	§46.2-888	Fine	
Truck-Stop on highway	PRK-6657-I9	§46.2-893	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - PASSENGER CARRIERS**

**Carrier**

Operate carrier without certificate of public convenience	PAS-6991-19	§46.2-2096	Fine	
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**TRAFFIC - PEDESTRIANS**

**Infraction**

Also see Traffic-Moving, right of way		§46.2-924		
Disobey walk/wait sign	PED-6940-19	§46.2-925	Fine	
Loiter on posted bridges or highway right-of-way	PED-6941-19	§46.2-930	Fine	
Pedestrian - interfere with traffic	PED-6942-19	§46.2-923	Fine	
Pedestrian Right-Of-Way- Violate	PED-6934-19	§46.2-924	Fine	
Play in street or be pulled by vehicle	PED-6943-19	§46.2-932	Fine	
Stand in roadway while hitchhiking	PED-6944-19	§46.2-929	Fine	
Step into street where visibility poor	PED-6945-19	§46.2-926	Fine	
Walk in street-unnecessary or fail to walk on left	PED-6946-19	§46.2-928	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - RECKLESS DRIVING**

**Infraction**

Improper driving	REC-6621-19	§46.2-869	Fine	
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**TRAFFIC - REGISTRATION, PLATES, ETC.**

**Infraction**

Also see Traffic-Operator's, Drive

Also see Traffic-Operator's, exhibit

Dealer plates, improper use of	REG-6704-19	§46.2-715	Fine	
Expiration of registration, expired plates	REG-6751-19	§46.2-646	Fine	
Expired lic. plates-See Traffic Regis/Operate w/o registration				
Fail to notify DMV of change of address	REG-6563-19	§46.2-606	Fee	
Fail to obtain registration	REG-6728-19	§46.2-600	Fine	
Fail to register vehicle operating regularly in state	REG-6987-19	§46.2-658	Fine	
Farm equipment, unregistered- Improper use	REG-6708-19	§46.2-665	Fine	
Foreign dealer's license, operate vehicle under	REG-6709-19	§46.2-1556	Fine	
Handicapped plates-False application for or use of	REG-6712-19	§46.2-731	Fine	
Handicapped-Falsely represent self as	REG-6711-19	§46.2-1238	Fine	
Heavy equipment-No registration when required	REG-6713-19	§46.2-652	Fine	
License plates-Improper display of	REG-6715-19	§46.2-715	Fine	
License plates-Improper mounting of	REG-6716-19	§46.2-716	Fine	
Mobile home-No registration	REG-6718-19	§46.2-653	Fine	
Operate for hire without name on side	REG-6722-19	§46.2-1076	Fine	
Operate vehicle without displaying plates	REG-6724-19	§46.2-711(c)	Fine	
Operate without registration or title or plates	REG-6725-19	§46.2-613(1)	Fine	
Possess / lend registration, title, or plates	REG-6726-19	§46.2-613(3)	Fine	
Public Use tags-fail to use, improper use	REG-6727-19	§46.2-750	Fine	
Registration-Fail to obtain on becoming a resident	REG-6706-19	§46.2-656	Fine	
Temporary registration-missing	REG-6734-19	§46.2-650	Fine	
Title-Buy vehicle without	REG-6703-19	§46.2-616	Fine	
Vehicle I.D. number-Operate or sell vehicle without	REG-6723-19	§46.2-1072	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
<b>TRAFFIC - RIGHT OF WAY</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Blind person with cane-Fail to stop	WAY-6932-I9	§46.2-933	Fine	
Give way to overtaking vehicle - fail to	WAY-6933-I9	§46.2-842	Fine	
Unlawful speed, fail to forfeit right-of-way	WAY-6564-I9	§46.2-823	Fine	
Yield at uncontrolled "T" intersection, fail to	WAY-6958-I9	§46.2-824	Fine	
Yield to funeral processions with a police escort, fail to	WAY-6935-I9	§46.2-828	Fine	
Yield to oncoming vehicle when turning left, fail to	WAY-6936-I9	§46.2-825	Fine	
Yield to traffic on right at intersection, fail to	WAY-6937-I9	§46.2-820	Fine	
Yield to US troops or Virginia National Guard, fail to	WAY-6938-I9	§46.2-827	Fine	
Yield vehicle for emergency, fail to	WAY-6939-I9	§46.2-829	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - SIGNS AND SIGNALS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Fail to obey HOV lane sign	SIG-6551-I9	§33.1-46.2	Fine	
Fail to obey signs	SIG-6552-I9	§46.2-830	Fine	
Improper left turn on red	SIG-6558-I9	§46.2-836	Fine	
Improper right turn on red	SIG-6557-I9	§46.2-835	Fine	
Lane control signals, fail to obey	SIG-6547-I9	§46.2-805	Fine	
Lane markings, fail to obey	SIG-6548-I9	§46.2-804	Fine	
Police hand signals, fail to obey	SIG-6549-I9	§46.2-1309	Fine	
Police hand signals, fail to obey crossing guards	SIG-6556-I9	§46.2-834	Fine	
Rail crossing warning sign, disobey	SIG-6550-I9	§46.2-884	Fine	
Signs, drive onto public or private property to evade	SIG-6559-I9	§46.2-833.1	Fine	
Stop sign, fail to stop at	SIG-6553-I9	§46.2-821	Fine	
Traffic lights, fail to obey	SIG-6554-I9	§46.2-833	Fine	
Yield sign, fail to yield at	SIG-6555-I9	§46.2-821	Fine	
<b>TRAFFIC - SIZE AND WEIGHT VIOLATIONS</b>				
<b>Infraction</b>				
Agricultural, farm machinery, operate on Interstate	SIZ-6498-I9	§46.2-1102	Fine	
Buses, too wide on interstate highways	SIZ-6468-I9	§46.2-1108	Fine	
Buses, width >96 inches w/out permit	SIZ-6467-I9	§46.2-1107	Fine	
Flag-Carry long load without flag/lights	SIZ-6401-I9	§46.2-1121	Fine	
Flaps-None on heavy vehicle- See Traffic-Equipment, Flaps				
Height-Vehicle too tall	SIZ-6412-I9	§46.2-1110	Fine	
Length-Vehicle Too Long	SIZ-6414-I9	§46.2-1112	Fine	
Load extends over 3 feet in front of vehicle	SIZ-6405-I9	§46.2-1120	Fine	
Load extends over 6 inches beyond body	SIZ-6406-I9	§46.2-1111	Fine	
Marker lights-See Traffic- Lighting, Marker lights				
Maximum gross weight - exceed limit	SIZ-6471-I9	§46.2-1126	Fine	
Maximum single axle weight - exceed limit	SIZ-6469-I9	§46.2-1124	Fine	
Maximum tandem axle weight - exceed limit	SIZ-6470-I9	§46.2-1125	Fine	
Mobile home-Towed, too long	SIZ-6408-I9	§46.2-1115	Fine	
Tractor/Trailer-Improper connection between vehicles	SIZ-6404-I9	§46.2-1118	Fine	
Tractor/trailer-No permit or improper configuration	SIZ-6409-I9	§46.2-1116	Fine	
Vehicle length not in conformity w/provisions	EQU-6567-I9	§46.2-1112	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - SIZE AND WEIGHT VIOLATIONS**

**Infraction**

Vehicles on interstate highway - exceed weight limits	SIZ-6472-I9	§46.2-1127	Fine	
Weight-Vehicle over weight	SIZ-6410-I9	§46.2-1123	Fine	
Width-Vehicle too wide	SIZ-6411-I9	§46.2-1105	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - TEXTING**

**Infraction**

Texting, operate vehicle while	MOV-6588-I9	§46.2-1078.1	Fine	
Texting, operate vehicle while, subsequent offense	MOV-6589-I9	§46.2-1078.1	Fine	

**TRAFFIC - TOLL**

**Infraction**

Fail to pay toll	MOV-6591-I9	§46.2-819	Fine	
Fail to pay toll, photo-monitoring system	MOV-6592-I9	§46.2-819.1	Fine	





## Traffic Infractions - For Use as Additional Offenses on Sentencing Guidelines

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
Refusal of blood or breath test - first offense	DWI-5439-I9	§18.2-268.3	Fine	
Fail to obey HOV lane sign	SIG-6551-I9	§33.1-46.2	Fine	
Drive without license or registration in possession	LIC-6812-I9	§46.2-104	Fine	
Fail to exhibit - License or registration	LIC-6813-I9	§46.2-104	Fine	
Fail to report auto struck by bullet, bullet-proof glass etc	EQU-6495-I9	§46.2-109	Fine	
Flares, none around disabled vehicle blocking highway	PRK-6618-I9	§46.2-111(A)	Fine	
Reflectors, none around disabled inflammable vehicle	PRK-6620-I9	§46.2-111(B)	Fine	
Flags, none around disabled vehicle-Daytime	PRK-6617-I9	§46.2-111(C)	Fine	
Address change, fail to notify DMV	LIC-6793-I9	§46.2-324	Fine	
Fail to obtain vehicle registration	REG-6728-I9	§46.2-600	Fine	
Fail to notify DMV of change of address	REG-6563-I9	§46.2-606	Fee	
Operate vehicle without registration or title or plates	REG-6725-I9	§46.2-613(1)	Fine	
Possess / lend registration, title, or plates	REG-6726-I9	§46.2-613(3)	Fine	
Buy vehicle without title	REG-6703-I9	§46.2-616	Fine	
Expiration of registration, expired plates	REG-6751-I9	§46.2-646	Fine	
Temporary registration - Missing	REG-6734-I9	§46.2-650	Fine	
Heavy equipment - No registration	REG-6713-I9	§46.2-652	Fine	
Mobile home - No registration	REG-6718-I9	§46.2-653	Fine	
Registration - Fail to obtain on becoming a resident	REG-6706-I9	§46.2-656	Fine	
Fail to register vehicle operating regularly in state	REG-6987-I9	§46.2-658	Fine	
Improper use of farm equipment, unregistered	REG-6708-I9	§46.2-665	Fine	
Failure to submit certificate of insurance	LIC-6803-I9	§46.2-706	Fine	
Fail to return operator's license - Suspended, no insurance	LIC-6804-I9	§46.2-709	Fine	
Operate vehicle without displaying plates	REG-6724-I9	§46.2-711(c)	Fine	
Dealer plates, improper use of	REG-6704-I9	§46.2-715	Fine	
License plates - Improper display of	REG-6715-I9	§46.2-715	Fine	
License plates - Improper mounting of	REG-6716-I9	§46.2-716	Fine	
Improper use of not for hire plates	LIC-6826-I9	§46.2-724	Fine	
Handicapped plates - False application for or use of	REG-6712-I9	§46.2-731	Fine	
Improper use of public use tags	REG-6727-I9	§46.2-750	Fine	
Fail to drive on right side	MOV-6440-I9	§46.2-802	Fine	
Passing in intersection or railroad crossing	MOV-6436-I9	§46.2-803	Fine	
Lane markings, fail to obey	SIG-6548-I9	§46.2-804	Fine	
Lane control signals, fail to obey	SIG-6547-I9	§46.2-805	Fine	
One way street, drive wrong way on	MOV-6458-I9	§46.2-806	Fine	
Traffic island, fail to drive around on the right	MOV-6453-I9	§46.2-807	Fine	
Interstate, use by prohibited vehicles	MOV-6417-I9	§46.2-808	Fine	
Crossover, unlawful use of	MOV-6478-I9	§46.2-808.1	Fine	
Operate bus -Under 18 years old	BUS-6415-I9	§46.2-810	Fine	
Coasting - Gears in neutral	MOV-6421-I9	§46.2-811	Fine	
Drive more than 13 in 24 hour period	MOV-6428-I9	§46.2-812	Fine	
Owner permit driver to drive vehicle over 13 in 24 hours	MOV-6429-I9	§46.2-812	Fine	
Trailer - Tow occupied trailer	MOV-6454-I9	§46.2-813	Fine	
Safety zone, drive through or over	MOV-6441-I9	§46.2-814	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
Follow too closely	MOV-6426-I9	§46.2-816	Fine	
Fail to pay toll	MOV-6591-I9	§46.2-819	Fine	
Fail to pay toll, photo-monitoring system	MOV-6592-I9	§46.2-819.1	Fine	
Drive off without paying for fuel	MOV-6590-I9	§46.2-819.2	Fine	
Fail to yield to traffic on right at intersection	WAY-6937-I9	§46.2-820	Fine	
Fail to stop at stop sign	SIG-6553-I9	§46.2-821	Fine	
Fail to yield at yield sign	SIG-6555-I9	§46.2-821	Fine	
Unlawful speed, fail to forfeit right-of-way	WAY-6564-I9	§46.2-823	Fine	
Fail to yield at uncontrolled "T" intersection	WAY-6958-I9	§46.2-824	Fine	
Fail to yield to oncoming vehicle when turning left	WAY-6936-I9	§46.2-825	Fine	
Fail to stop or yield before entering highway	MOV-6457-I9	§46.2-826	Fine	
Fail to yield to US troops or Virginia National Guard	WAY-6938-I9	§46.2-827	Fine	
Fail to yield to funeral processions with a police escort	WAY-6935-I9	§46.2-828	Fine	
Fail to yield vehicle for emergency	WAY-6939-I9	§46.2-829	Fine	
Fail to obey signs	SIG-6552-I9	§46.2-830	Fine	
Fail to obey traffic lights	SIG-6554-I9	§46.2-833	Fine	
Signs, drive onto public or private property to evade	SIG-6559-I9	§46.2-833.1	Fine	
Police hand signals, fail to obey crossing guards	SIG-6556-I9	§46.2-834	Fine	
Improper right turn on red	SIG-6557-I9	§46.2-835	Fine	
Improper left turn on red	SIG-6558-I9	§46.2-836	Fine	
Fail to pass oncoming vehicle on right	MOV-6432-I9	§46.2-837	Fine	
Fail to pass overtaken vehicle on left	MOV-6433-I9	§46.2-838	Fine	
Bicycle, moped, animal, etc., passing violation	MOV-6402-I9	§46.2-839	Fine	
Passing, fail to sound horn when necessary before	MOV-6437-I9	§46.2-840	Fine	
Passing on shoulder or off the highway	MOV-6444-I9	§46.2-841	Fine	
Fail to give way to overtaking vehicle	WAY-6933-I9	§46.2-842	Fine	
Pass when lacking visibility or traffic approaching	MOV-6434-I9	§46.2-843	Fine	
Truck passing truck on uphill grade	MOV-6435-I9	§46.2-843	Fine	
Pass stopped school bus	MOV-6459-I9	§46.2-844	Fine	
U-Turn with poor visibility or not at intersection	MOV-6456-I9	§46.2-845	Fine	
Improper turn at intersection	MOV-6431-I9	§46.2-846	Fine	
Signal, none before starting, stopping, backing, or turning	MOV-6447-I9	§46.2-848	Fine	
Improper or, fail to give signal	MOV-6445-I9	§46.2-849	Fine	
Signal, then change course after signaling	MOV-6448-I9	§46.2-850	Fine	
Signal, none before moving from curb	MOV-6446-I9	§46.2-851	Fine	
Improper driving	REC-6621-I9	§46.2-869	Fine	
Speeding - 0 to 9 MPH above speed limit	MOV-6449-I9	§46.2-870	Fine	
Speeding - 10 to 19 MPH above speed limit	MOV-6450-I9	§46.2-870	Fine	
Speeding - Speed over limit not clear from record	MOV-6451-I9	§46.2-870	Fine	
Speeding - School bus	MOV-6461-I9	§46.2-871	Fine	
Speeding - Vehicle w/ special permit	MOV-6462-I9	§46.2-872	Fine	
Speeding at school crossing	MOV-6463-I9	§46.2-873	Fine	
Speeding - Business/residential district	MOV-6464-I9	§46.2-874	Fine	
Speeding on highways in the city	MOV-6465-I9	§46.2-875	Fine	
Speeding - Vehicle towing trailer	MOV-6466-I9	§46.2-876	Fine	
Impede traffic - Drive too slow	MOV-6430-I9	§46.2-877	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
Speeding - limit set by Transportation Commissioner	MOV-6481-I9	§46.2-878	Fine	
Speeding in work zone	MOV-6474-I9	§46.2-878.1	Fine	
Speeding in residential area etc	MOV-6475-I9	§46.2-878.2	Fine	
Speeding on bridge	MOV-6452-I9	§46.2-881	Fine	
Disobey rail crossing warning sign	SIG-6550-I9	§46.2-884	Fine	
Fail to stop at rail crossing	MOV-6439-I9	§46.2-885	Fine	
Bus fail to stop at railroad crossings	MOV-6420-I9	§46.2-886	Fine	
Crawl tractor - Improper rail track crossing	MOV-6422-I9	§46.2-887	Fine	
Stop on highway where dangerous	PRK-6656-I9	§46.2-888	Fine	
Park improperly	PRK-6622-I9	§46.2-889	Fine	
Park near emergency so interferes with emergency workers	PRK-6623-I9	§46.2-890	Fine	
Stop truck on highway	PRK-6657-I9	§46.2-893	Fine	
Fail to leave accident scene when directed by police	PRK-6602-I9	§46.2-902	Fine	
Drive/ride vehicle other than bicycle on sidewalk	MOV-6443-I9	§46.2-903	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Fail to ride on right/ride 2 abreast	CYC-6921-I9	§46.2-905	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - At least one hand on handlebars	CYC-6920-I9	§46.2-906	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Pass on left/ride between lanes	CYC-6923-I9	§46.2-907	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Improperly operate/passenger w/o seat	CYC-6925-I9	§46.2-909	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Improper safety equipment	CYC-6926-I9	§46.2-910(A)	Fine	
Operate motor-driven cycle on highway	CYC-6577-I9	§46.2-911.1	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - No headlights, horn or mirror	CYC-6927-I9	§46.2-912	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Fail to give license etc. to buyer	CYC-6928-I9	§46.2-913	Fine	
Operate moped at more than 30 mph or under age 16 on street	CYC-6924-I9	§46.2-914	Fine	
Moped ordinance violation	CYC-6565-I9	§46.2-915.2	Fine	
Follow fire apparatus too closely or park too close	MOV-6425-I9	§46.2-921	Fine	
Approach stationary emergency vehicle w/out caution	MOV-6480-I9	§46.2-921.1	Fine	
Drive over unprotected fire hose	MOV-6424-I9	§46.2-922	Fine	
Pedestrian - Interfere with traffic	PED-6942-I9	§46.2-923	Fine	
Violate pedestrian right-of-way	PED-6934-I9	§46.2-924	Fine	
Pedestrian - Disobey walk/wait sign	PED-6940-I9	§46.2-925	Fine	
Pedestrian - Step into street where visibility poor	PED-6945-I9	§46.2-926	Fine	
Pedestrian - Walk in street or fail to walk on left	PED-6946-I9	§46.2-928	Fine	
Pedestrian - Stand in roadway while hitchhiking	PED-6944-I9	§46.2-929	Fine	
Pedestrian - Loiter on posted bridges/right-of-way	PED-6941-I9	§46.2-930	Fine	
Pedestrian - Play in street or be pulled by vehicle	PED-6943-I9	§46.2-932	Fine	
Fail to stop for blind person with cane	WAY-6932-I9	§46.2-933	Fine	
Traffic - Use/possess w/intent to sell unapproved equipment	EQU-6540-I9	§46.2-1002	Fine	
Use or have defective equipment on vehicle	EQU-6506-I9	§46.2-1003	Fine	
Sell auto parts without trademark	EQU-6539-I9	§46.2-1004	Fine	
Missing or inoperable lights	LIG-6909-I9	§46.2-1010	Fine	
Vehicle without two headlights	LIG-6904-I9	§46.2-1011	Fine	
Motorcycle - Less than 1 or more than 2 headlights	LIG-6906-I9	§46.2-1012	Fine	
Tail lights or license plate light, missing	LIG-6915-I9	§46.2-1013	Fine	
Brake lights, missing or unapproved type	LIG-6901-I9	§46.2-1014	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Lights or reflector missing	CYC-6922-I9	§46.2-1015	Fine	
Other vehicles missing required lights/reflectors	LIG-6913-I9	§46.2-1016	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
Marker lights missing on vehicle over 7 ft. wide	LIG-6911-I9	§46.2-1017	Fine	
Marker lights missing on vehicle over 35 ft. long	LIG-6912-I9	§46.2-1018	Fine	
Emergency scene lights - Improper use by police	LIG-6947-I9	§46.2-1019	Fine	
Nonpermissible lights	LIG-6499-I9	§46.2-1020	Fine	
Improper fog/side interior/auxiliary driving lights	LIG-6948-I9	§46.2-1021	Fine	
Improper lights-delivery in private vehicles	LIG-6949-I9	§46.2-1021.1	Fine	
Improper lights-flashing blue/ red & blue	LIG-6950-I9	§46.2-1022	Fine	
Improper lights-flashing red/ red & white - Emerg. Vehicle	LIG-6951-I9	§46.2-1023	Fine	
Improper lights-flash/steady red/red & white - Emerg. pers.	LIG-6952-I9	§46.2-1024	Fine	
Improper lights-flashing amber	LIG-6953-I9	§46.2-1025	Fine	
Improper lights-flashing high intensity amber	LIG-6954-I9	§46.2-1026	Fine	
Lights of improper type-type not clear from record	LIG-6910-I9	§46.2-1027	Fine	
Warning lights - Improper use on demonstrator vehicle	LIG-6955-I9	§46.2-1027	Fine	
Drive at night, in rain, etc., w/out headlights	MOV-6460-I9	§46.2-1030	Fine	
Headlights - Too many illuminated	LIG-6903-I9	§46.2-1030	Fine	
Fail to use/emergency, when towing, doing repairs	LIG-6914-I9	§46.2-1030	Fine	
Headlights, single beam - Aim improper	LIG-6907-I9	§46.2-1031	Fine	
Headlights, dual beam - Aim improper	LIG-6905-I9	§46.2-1032	Fine	
High beam indicator missing	LIG-6908-I9	§46.2-1033	Fine	
Headlights - Fail to dim	MOV-6427-I9	§46.2-1034	Fine	
Park with headlights on blinding drivers	PRK-6615-I9	§46.2-1035	Fine	
Acetylene lamps-Incorrect or on non-antique	LIG-6902-I9	§46.2-1036	Fine	
Park on highway at night without parking lights on	PRK-6670-I9	§46.2-1037	Fine	
Turn signals - Operate vehicle without	LIG-6916-I9	§46.2-1038	Fine	
Turn signals - Inadequate	LIG-6917-I9	§46.2-1039	Fine	
Hazard lights - Failure to use	LIG-6956-I9	§46.2-1040	Fine	
Solid rubber tires-improper type/use without permit	EQU-6537-I9	§46.2-1041	Fine	
Tires -Inadequate tread depth	EQU-6534-I9	§46.2-1043	Fine	
Tires-With improper cleats or studs out of season	EQU-6538-I9	§46.2-1044	Fine	
Muffler with noise suppression defeated	EQU-6518-I9	§46.2-1047	Fine	
Pollution control device - Improper or modified	EQU-6519-I9	§46.2-1048	Fine	
Exhaust system-producing excessive noise, smoke, etc.	EQU-6507-I9	§46.2-1049	Fine	
Motorcycles - Mufflers not in working order or removed	CYC-6931-I9	§46.2-1050	Fine	
Windshield-Obstructed by poster, sign, decal	EQU-6542-I9	§46.2-1052	Fine	
Windshield-Obstructed by hanging object	EQU-6541-I9	§46.2-1054	Fine	
Windshield wipers-Missing or improper	EQU-6544-I9	§46.2-1055	Fine	
Safety Glass-Operate vehicle with another type of glass	EQU-6520-I9	§46.2-1056	Fine	
Windshield-Operate vehicle without	EQU-6543-I9	§46.2-1057	Fine	
Safety Glass-Replace glass w/ another type of glass	EQU-6521-I9	§46.2-1058	Fine	
Horn-Inadequate	EQU-6509-I9	§46.2-1059	Fine	
Siren use on non-emergency vehicle or improper type	EQU-6529-I9	§46.2-1060	Fine	
Suspension outside prescribed limits	EQU-6533-I9	§46.2-1063	Fine	
Steering gear inadequate	EQU-6532-I9	§46.2-1065	Fine	
Vehicle with inadequate brakes	EQU-6503-I9	§46.2-1066	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Brakes inadequate	CYC-6919-I9	§46.2-1066	Fine	
Breaks, no emergency or parking	EQU-6561-I9	§46.2-1068	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Infraction brakes inadequate	CYC-6929-19	§46.2-1069	Fine	
Brakes-Trailer (3000 lbs. or more)-Inadequate	EQU-6502-19	§46.2-1070	Fine	
Brake not set or wheels not curbed	PRK-6616-19	§46.2-1071	Fine	
Operate or sell vehicle without vehicle I.D. number	REG-6723-19	§46.2-1072	Fine	
Display fictitious sticker or sticker of another	EQU-6510-19	§46.2-1073	Fine	
Operate vehicle for hire without name on side	REG-6722-19	§46.2-1076	Fine	
Motor vehicle equipped with TV visible to driver	MOV-6455-19	§46.2-1077	Fine	
Drive while wearing earphones	MOV-6423-19	§46.2-1078	Fine	
Texting, operate vehicle while	MOV-6588-19	§46.2-1078.1	Fine	
Texting, operate vehicle while, subsequent	MOV-6589-19	§46.2-1078.1	Fine	
Have usable radar detector in vehicle	MOV-6438-19	§46.2-1079	Fine	
Speedometer not in good working order	EQU-6566-19	§46.2-1080	Fine	
Slow moving vehicle emblem missing on slow vehicle	EQU-6530-19	§46.2-1081	Fine	
Missing or improper mirrors on vehicle	EQU-6517-19	§46.2-1082	Fine	
Missing rear flaps on heavy vehicles	EQU-6508-19	§46.2-1083	Fine	
Seat in auto - Not secure or wrong position	EQU-6525-19	§46.2-1084	Fine	
Motorcycles/Bicycles - Handlebars-too tall	CYC-6930-19	§46.2-1085	Fine	
Air conditioners-Improper type on motor vehicle	EQU-6501-19	§46.2-1088	Fine	
School bus-Improperly marked or imitate school bus markings	EQU-6524-19	§46.2-1089	Fine	
Seatbelts-Operate vehicle not equipped with belts	EQU-6528-19	§46.2-1092	Fine	
Failure to wear seatbelts	EQU-6570-19	§46.2-1094	Fine	
Fail to restrain child in auto	MOV-2482-19	§46.2-1095		
Fail to restrain child/carry statement, 2nd/subsq	MOV-2483-19	§46.2-1095		
Child restraint, fail to carry § 46.2-1096 statement	MOV-2484-19	§46.2-1095		
Fail to use child restraint with child less than 8 in auto	EQU-6505-19	§46.2-1095(A)	Fine	
Fail to restrain child > 4 and < 16 in auto	EQU-6569-19	§46.2-1095(B)	Fine	
Agricultural, farm machinery, operate on Interstate	SIZ-6498-19	§46.2-1102	Fine	
Vehicle too wide	SIZ-6411-19	§46.2-1105	Fine	
Buses, width >96 inches w/out permit	SIZ-6467-19	§46.2-1107	Fine	
Buses too wide on interstate highways	SIZ-6468-19	§46.2-1108	Fine	
Vehicle height too tall	SIZ-6412-19	§46.2-1110	Fine	
Load extends over 6 inches beyond body of vehicle	SIZ-6406-19	§46.2-1111	Fine	
Vehicle length too long	SIZ-6414-19	§46.2-1112	Fine	
Vehicle length not in conformity w/provisions	EQU-6567-19	§46.2-1112	Fine	
Towed mobile home too long	SIZ-6408-19	§46.2-1115	Fine	
No permit/improper config of tractor/trailer	SIZ-6409-19	§46.2-1116	Fine	
Improper connection between tractor/trailer	SIZ-6404-19	§46.2-1118	Fine	
Load extends over 3 feet in front of vehicle	SIZ-6405-19	§46.2-1120	Fine	
Carry long load without flag/lights	SIZ-6401-19	§46.2-1121	Fine	
Vehicle over weight	SIZ-6410-19	§46.2-1123	Fine	
Exceed maximum limit for single axle weight	SIZ-6469-19	§46.2-1124	Fine	
Exceed limit for maximum tandem axle weight	SIZ-6470-19	§46.2-1125	Fine	
Exceed limit for maximum gross weight	SIZ-6471-19	§46.2-1126	Fine	
Vehicles exceed weight limits on interstate	SIZ-6472-19	§46.2-1127	Fine	
Load not securely fastened	EQU-6516-19	§46.2-1155	Fine	
Leaking contents; uncovered loads	EQU-6515-19	§46.2-1156	Fine	

Description	VCC	Statute	Penalty	MM
Transport person less than 16 in back of pickup truck	MOV-2481-19	§46.2-1156.1	Fine	
No Inspection; fail to correct defect/get inspected	EQU-6511-19	§46.2-1157	Fine	
Expired rejection sticker	EQU-6500-19	§46.2-1158	Fine	
Improper abandonment on roadway	PRK-6601-19	§46.2-1209	Fine	
Falsely represent self as handicapped	REG-6711-19	§46.2-1238	Fine	
Park blocking hydrant, firehouse or driveway	PRK-6619-19	§46.2-1239	Fine	
Fail to obey police hand signals	SIG-6549-19	§46.2-1309	Fine	
Operate vehicle under foreign dealer's license	REG-6709-19	§46.2-1556	Fine	
Operate carrier without certificate of public convenience	PAS-6991-19	§46.2-2096	Fine	